

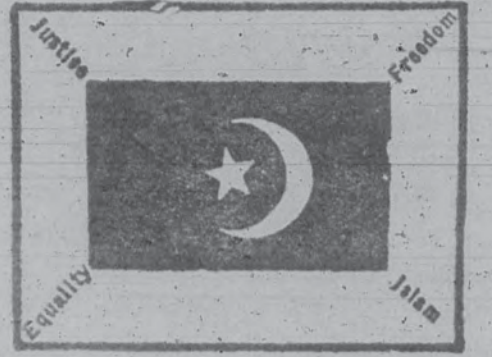
# Senator Cries, "NAACP Lied"

See Page 5

Dedicated to Freedom,  
Justice and Equality for  
the so-called Negro.  
The Earth Belongs to Allah

## MUHAMMAD SPEAKS

NOW PUBLISHED TWICE A MONTH  
TO GO WEEKLY IN '63



Vol. 1 No. 10

Chicago, Illinois — July, 1962

10c OUTSIDE CHICAGO 15c

### *Africans Escaped To—*

**TELL  
U.N.:**

# END SLAVE



# TRADE

# IN S. W. AFRICA!

Why Ray Charles

## Won't Sing 'Georgia'

See Page 21



RAY CHARLES

## Robert Kennedy At NNPA Parley:

# CITES CIVIL RIGHTS CREDITS, DEBITS

BALTIMORE — Stating "we are doing things about civil rights," and citing government progress in this field, U.S. Atty. Gen. Robert F. Kennedy delivered the keynote address at the annual conference of the National Newspaper Publishers Association on June 22 in Morgan State College.

In the distinguished audience were 50 publishers and editors, including Herbert Muhammad, assistant to the publisher of Muhammad Speaks, and John Ali, national secretary of Muhammad's Mosques. Carl Murphy of the Afro-American newspapers was the host.

The attorney general discussed a variety of civil rights subjects, including:

1. Voting rights.
2. Government Jobs for Negroes.
3. President's Committee on Equal Employment Opportunities.
4. School desegregation.
5. Travel desegregation.
6. Role of Negro newspapers.

In painting a picture of progress in civil rights, the attorney general made it clear that "this progress does not mean that all is well. As you know, there is much more to be done."

### 'Biggest News Story'

The youthful head of the U. S. Department of Justice called emancipation "the biggest domestic news story of our time."

About voting rights, he said in part:

"First, we are moving to make sure that every American is free to exercise his right to register and vote.

"There are now investigations and court actions going on in almost a hundred counties. There are also follow-up actions to insure that court orders are carried out and that those who come forward to assert their rights are not intimidated. Eighteen court suits have been instituted to order registrars and voting officials to allow qualified Negroes to vote.

On the role of the press in Negro communities:

"Newspapers can generate action in this country. They not only record current history, they help to determine what course it will take.

"This is particularly true at the community level. Where there is an aggressive, vigilant, honest newspaper there is likely to be a progressive, clean community.



ROBERT F. KENNEDY

Where the newspapers are fat and lazy the community is in danger of becoming a backwater festering corruption, vice and indifference.

### Big Responsibility

"You who serve the Negro communities have a particularly heavy responsibility.

"Timothy Thomas Fortune was a distinguished newspaperman of the 19th Century who served as editor of the New York Age and as a member of the editorial staff of the New York Evening Sun.

"He summed up the role of the

Negro newspaper this way:

"Some declare that colored newspapers are a nuisance; and so they are, in a measure, just as the colored people are a nuisance, in so far as they have a grievance which they persistently obtrude upon the notice of others, who either have no such grievances themselves, or do not wish to be reminded of the fact that they have one. As long, however, as men are struck, they will cry out in protest or indignation until the wrongs are avenged."

"Your coverage of this big story of our time, the civil rights story, will determine, in large measure, the attitude of the Negro community.

### Gives Both Sides

"I do not suggest that you be soft on prejudice and discrimination. You have a duty to bring these facts to light wherever they appear, and attack them vigilantly.

"But I do suggest that you also have a duty to report in full the progress being made and the work that is going on. It is easy enough to crusade against wrongdoing; it is sometimes difficult to give credit when credit is due. . . ."

He concluded with:

"The story will go on for some years to come. There may be some

setbacks and some difficult turns. I cannot predict all the developments. But I can tell you how it will end.

"No American will be denied his human rights or his Constitutional rights because of his race, creed, religion.

And when the final line of this story is filed, I hope that Negro Journalists will be able to say with pride that they helped solve our major domestic problems by meeting their responsibilities as newspapermen."

## SENGSTACKE TO STUDY BIAS

WASHINGTON—(ANP)—John H. Sengstacke, editor-publisher of the Chicago Defender, was one of two men appointed by President Kennedy to a seven-man advisory committee to study racial discrimination in the armed forces.

Also named to the committee was Whitney Young of New York, executive director of the National Urban League.

As he appointed the committee, the President observed that racial discrimination is still a problem in the armed services.

## Helpless Citizens Pay In Blood

# Pin Point Police Terror In 5 Major Cities

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Police brutality against minority segments of the nation's population is once more sweeping through black communities of America.

Reports in late June from Jackson, Miss.; Baltimore, Md.; St. Louis, Los Angeles, San Francisco, Chicago, Gary, Ind., and Albany, Ga., make it painfully clear that police are once again working off their hostilities by sadistic treatment of minorities, especially Negroes.

One of the worst cases of this American evil was the shooting on April 27 in Los Angeles of seven unarmed men by police officers.

Police state inhumanity long has been a stain on the conscience of this nation, which proclaims so loudly its freedom "for all" philosophy. Through the years and even today, club-swinging, trigger-happy police haunt the streets.

Citizens have been brutalized on the streets, in home and police vehicles and station-house cells. They have all caused a hue and cry. Some police chiefs and mayors have promised special courses in human relations to curb the beast in the men who charged with the responsibility of safeguarding the rights, property and lives of all citizens.

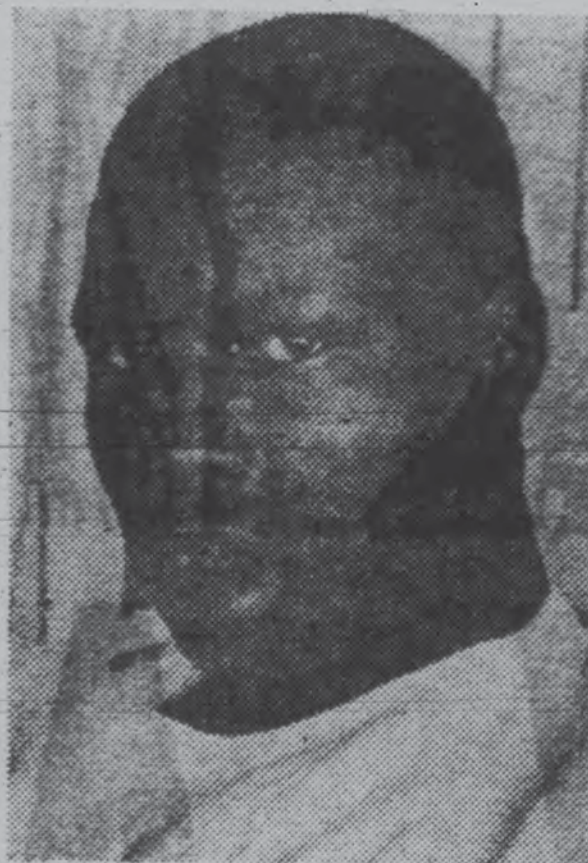
But despite the almost annual

furor, police brutality continues to plague the country.

Meanwhile, in the face of attempts by the Federal Bureau of Investigation to whitewash the Los Angeles Police Department of charges growing out of the shooting of seven unarmed Muslims, one of whom died, on April 27, it was announced that the United States Civil Rights Commission has agreed to open a state-wide probe of police brutality in the state of California.

While Burke Marshall, assistant U. S. attorney general, failed to find evidence of police brutality in an FBI report, the Rt. Rev. Bishop James A. Pike, chairman of the Cal-

ifornia Advisory Committee, stated that the civil rights commission considered it had been presented sufficient evidence to justify an investigation of California police.



FRED JINGLES one of seven unarmed Muslims shot by police during savage attack in front of Los Angeles Mosque, remains mute testimony to brutality practiced against Negroes.

Marshall wrote "fini" to the tragedy with his statement: "Upon reviewing the investigative report of the FBI in the matter, I have concluded that the evidence fails to establish any violation of federal laws concerning allegations of police brutality. Consequently, our file in the matter has been closed."

The documented facts which moved the civil rights commission came through a chain of protests which started with the Citizens Protest Committee. With Wendell Green, a Los Angeles editor acting as spokesman for the CPC, the evidence concerning the killing of Ronald Stokes, one of the seven Muslims, was presented to the California Advisory Committee.

Loren Miller, vice chairman of the advisory committee, asked his group to adopt a resolution urging the U. S. Civil Rights Commission to look into the shooting.

Bishop Pike requested the commission's probe be broadened to cover the state of California. His statement was based on charges of police brutality coming from San Francisco.

Specifically, the U. S. Civil Rights Commission will "investigate

relations between police and minority group communities. . . ."

It is reported that this probe, which is scheduled to begin in August or September, will mark the first time the commission has scrutinized charges of police brutality against any minority group. The Citizens Protest Committee was organized in the wake of the slaying of Stokes by a Los Angeles police officer, whose act was called "justifiable homicide" by an all-white County Grand Jury.

The matter of the California police was considered of such importance by the civil rights commission that it passed up temporarily its planned long look at discrimination in housing.

The decision of Assistant U. S. Attorney General Marshall to close the file on the issue fits snugly with the attitudes of Los Angeles Police Chief William H. Parker, who arrogantly spouted the well-worn clichés about Negroes and crime, and Los Angeles Mayor Samuel W. Yorty, who backed Parker's handling of the situation.

## MUHAMMAD SPEAKS

PUBLISHED MONTHLY

JULY 15, 1962

Vol. 1 No. 10

Published By

Muhammad's Mosque No. 2

Editorial and Advertising Office at  
5335 S. GREENWOOD AVE., CHICAGO 15, ILL.  
Phone 2-8676

Application to mail at second-class postage  
rates is pending at Chicago, Illinois.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: In Chicago 12 issues  
\$1.20, 24 issues \$2.40; Outside Chicago, 12  
issues \$1.80, 24 issues \$3.60.

## Parker Faces \$500,000 Suit

LOS ANGELES—(ANP)—The Chief of Police who supported the shooting of seven black men in the infamous April 27 massacre of unarmed Muslims, faced this month a half million dollar law suit from the widow of a Negro shot down by his police.

On behalf of her unborn child and four-year-old son, the pregnant widow of Richard D. Coleman filed suit against Chief of Police William H. Parker, the police officer who did the shooting, and the City of Los Angeles.

She is Mrs. Norma Jean Coleman whose husband was shot and killed by a police officer as a "prowler" last May 23.

The Coleman suit added to the sweeping demands from the Negro

community that Chief Parker be removed from office for continuous police brutality practiced against non-white citizens.

Negro community leaders here, deeply disturbed by the unprovoked assaults and shocked over the savage shooting of Muslims, have coldly rejected explanations of Mayor Yorty and the Police Chief "justifying" the killings.

Mrs. Coleman, represented by

Atty. Herbert Porter, charges in her suit that her husband was "wrongfully" killed and accuses Officer Stephen C. Gates, Chief Parker and the City of Los Angeles of "conspiracy to commit" that wrongful death.

Coleman was shot by Officer Gates, who fired six bullets at him. Five of them struck the 25-year-old construction worker, who died at the scene of the shooting.

The only identification of the prowler given at the coroner's inquest into Coleman's death was that he was a Negro wearing a light jacket.

Mrs. Coleman claims that her husband's annual salary was approximately \$6,500 and asks 75 percent of that over the 50 year span of his life expectancy, or \$243,750 in damages, plus \$150,000 for deprivation of the "comfort, society and protection" of her husband for the same period.

She also asks \$51,000 on behalf of her son, \$63,000 on behalf of her unborn child, \$750 funeral expenses, costs of the suit, and "such other and further relief as to the court may deem proper." The total sums listed amounts to \$508,500.

ECHO'S FROM DETROIT

# Muhammad Cites Awakening Of Black Race, Old World Departing, New World Ahead

In the Name of Allah, the Beneficent, the Merciful, the Lord of the Worlds. The Most Merciful, the Finder and Life Giver to the Lost Found Mental dead in the wilderness of North America. I thank you who have come to listen at this hour to what I have to say. I realize you have come from far and near and thank every one of you. We feel we are honored by your presence. We are not going to hold you here this afternoon, we just want to get over a few words that I think will help us. I think what I have to say will help us understand each other. Our subject will be based on justice to the so-called American Negro. This will be most of what will be discussed this afternoon.

I'm thankful to Almighty God who came to us in the person of Master Fard Muhammad in the year 1930. Some 32 years ago. We are grateful for His coming and guiding us on the right path for His life-giving wisdom that has united a few of us throughout America. To Him, we give praise.

We that have not the understanding of the time may wonder, "Can God come in person?" If we understand the Bible and the Holy Quran, we will all agree that at the end of the World God will appear in person. Not as a spirit but in person, in flesh and blood. This is the secret that must be made known at the end of the world.

Just who is God? Just who is the devil? One we are invited to serve and obey and the other we are not. We take our own choice of the two after receiving knowledge of the two. Today, we must have that knowledge. We have arrived at that time. We are living in the time of the departure of the old world, making a way for the new. We may expect, not only what you are seeing and what you are hearing, but what is yet to come. There is more to follow. We must be made aware of just what we may expect.

A man that slept all last night, does not know what went on last night. But the man that worked all last night and was awake most of the day, can tell that man who was asleep just what to expect. This is referred to as "the awakening." In prophesy this is called the resurrection. These are the days of the awakening of the mentally asleep people of the resurrection of the mentally sleeping people.

We have been warned that the time would come when there will be a judgement of the world. If the world is all right,

there can never be a judgement of it. Judgements are caused by those who have broken the law of justice. Therefore, the judge must be equipped with the knowledge of the people. Not only the people of the present, but the people of the past. He must know the history of the people; he must know the nature of the people and he must know the future of the people. As a consequence, this demands that God, Himself, must come to tell you and me where we stand and how we stand before the bar of justice.

We are now in that particular position, and I hope that you will agree with me that I am right in what I say. I hope that you will agree with me that justice is due to those who have been deprived of justice. The unjust judges have absolutely ignored right and instituting wrong. God's words, spoken through the mouth of his prophets thousands of years ago, must come to pass. Separation must be made to bring in a new world and to save the people of God out of the old world. This is no play time. We are not here to listen to ourselves. We are not here to appear to you that we are wise. We want you to know that we are just your brother and your sister but we have a message in our mouths and in our hearts.

I'm real happy to see how that Number 1 Mosque of Michigan has been progressing under the guidance of our Minister Wilfred.



THE HONORABLE ELIJAH MUHAMMAD

We thank Allah for him. He is doing a very good job of trying to get over to you that Message which Allah has given to me. I think you and I should always for the help he has given to me in the person of Brother Malcolm Shabbazz. Minister Malcolm has wards trying to help me get the been doing a very great work to truth to you. I thank him for all

the good he was saying of me. I'm not looking for a lot of praising. I don't go for that. I want you to praise Allah.

As you know, time brings on everything. If it's not time, we will not be successful. Two thousand years ago something similar occur-

(Continued On Page 9)



CHICAGO'S McCormick Place is the next stop for the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, Messenger of Allah. The scene above was taken

as the world famous leader arrived at Detroit's Willow Run Airport for the June 10th Olympia Stadium mass meeting. It marked the first public address the Messenger since the

April 27th Los Angeles police shooting of seven unarmed black men. Despite a heavy downpour

of rain, Detroiters formed long lines waiting the arrival of the Muslim leader.

# MESSENGER OF ALLAH TO ADDRESS McCORMICK PLACE RALLY, JULY 15th

The Honorable Elijah Muhammad, Messenger of Allah, will speak in the Arie Crown Theater at McCormick Place July 15 at 1 p.m. The occasion will mark the first Chicago appearance of the Messenger since the February convention at the International Amphitheater. As usual, the practice of visitors being checked for weapons will be observed.

Growing interest in the Muslim movement is expected to bring leaders from business, social and religious organizations into McCormick place to hear Mr. Muhammad outline to the nation "What the Muslims want."

Mr. Muhammad spoke to more than 10,000 persons in Detroit's Olympia Stadium last month where he flatly refuted charges of white leaders that he is "teaching race hate." Mr. Muhammad outlined a bold program to win justice and freedom for the black people in America.

"We suffer among you and your so-called freedom as though we were still slaves," Mr. Muhammad said. "This is not good for a country that is as rich and as powerful as America."

Reports indicate that bus caravans from coast-to-coast are being organized to bring students, followers and interested groups to the huge Lake Front auditorium. Impartial observers expect the growing popularity to the Muslim movement to push the attendance of record proportions.



CLIMAXING A YEAR'S HARD work on behalf of the NAACP, the four award winners for outstanding financial contributions to the Chicago Branch NAACP proudly display trophies received

by them at the Chicago Branch's Annual Freedom Fund Dinner held at McCormick Place. Beaming their pleasure are (standing l to r.): William Chidester, Leon Hillman, Bernadine Carrickett

Washington and Harrison Dudley Seated are, left, Reverend S. Morris, president of the Chicago Branch NAACP and George B. num, who was master of ceremonies.

## Sol Estes' Swindles Included Black Churches

It is also suspected that some Negro farmers might have been involved in his farm allotment schemes. Estes' grain-storage operations have highlighted investigation in the case. He is under indictment for conspiracy and fraud.

Estes, himself a lay preacher in the Church of Christ, established contacts with leaders of the fundamentalist religious group in Nashville, Tenn. He became interested in the Nashville Christian institute, a Negro school sponsored by the Church of Christ, and persuaded the aged president and trustees to turn

over to him a substantial part of the institute's endowment—\$100,000—for investment in his business operation.

The funds were turned over to Estes in exchange for mortgages on his converted barrack homes, a venture which involved buying up surplus barrack homes, a venture which involved buying up surplus barracks at an Air Force base near Blytheville, Ark. The buildings were cut into sections and segments were sold as one-family dwellings to airmen hard-pressed for housing near a recently re-activated air base.

## When Black Workers In Trouble All In Trouble, Says Ill. Governor

CHICAGO—Gov. Otto Kerner of Illinois speaking to the inter-alumni council of the United Negro College Fund at its annual dinner held at the Congress hotel here last week, warned against the problems faced by relief participants in the near future.

The Governor urged that leaders impress upon school-age youngsters the importance of education and training. He scored discrimination in employment based upon race.

"When the black worker is in trouble, the community is in trouble," he said. "The tragic story of the unemployed father, out of work, out of funds and with no hope of obtaining a job,

runs from hopelessness and helplessness to complete abandonment of his family. This is one of the main reasons for Chicago's staggering number of aid to dependent children cases," he said.

The governor praised the work of the United Negro College Fund and its goal for the development of educated minds and trained hands.

Declaring that ancient oppression must give way to "a new order of full freedom for all the people," Rev. S. S. Morris, president of the Chicago Branch NAACP, set a rousing tone for the group's annual Freedom Fund Dinner, held June 17 at McCormick Place.

As toastmaster for the \$35-per-plate event, which raised an estimated \$30,000, Reverend Morris told the crowd of 970 persons: "Today's world is deeply disturbed. We are living in troubled times. These are days of revolt and rebellion."

"From Cuba to the Congo, in Africa, Asia, Europe and the Americas, people of every race and nationality are involved in catastrophic political changes. Behind this seething unrest," he continued, "lies man's age-old quest for freedom, his God-given urge for human dignity."

"Of the more than one hundred nations that presently compose the United Nations, forty-one of them are people of color—eighteen of whom come out of Africa."

"For over 400 years Africa was robbed, raped and pillaged by white men for the sake of gold and glory. For over 300 years the sons and daughters of Africa were kidnapped and scattered throughout the New World to provide the wealth of Britain and America."

Rev. Morris proclaimed to the vast assemblage of the city's and state's leading civic, religious and political leaders as well as guests from other parts of the country: "All that is finished now! That day is done! The emergence of the darker peoples confirms the fact that the old order of color caste, of segregated societies, of human oppression must give way to a new order of justice, equality and full freedom for all people."

"Might as well try to sweep back the ocean's wave with a broom as to attempt to stem the tides of freedom that are now sweeping across the face of the earth. Racial discrimination and segregation the world over, must go—now."

"Today, as we stand on the threshold of a new era, the eyes of the world are focused on America as never before. For America, this is the hour of decision. Either we must demonstrate our faith in freedom by removing now every vestige of racial separatism from our way of life or forfeit forever all claims to a place among the demo-

cratic family of nations.

"We serve notice to all that will not cease our efforts until words of our common Pledge of allegiance to the Flag becomes a living reality for all Americans everywhere. . . . one nation, under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all."

## NAACP Hit Cop Bias

ST. LOUIS — The local branch of the NAACP placed pickets around police headquarters here last week to protest unfair practices in recruitment, assignment and promotion of Negro policemen.

Composed of both Negroes and whites, the pickets distributed copies of a printed handbill listing the complaints. The handbills stated that the practices complained of

were "factors in discouraging qualified applicants."

It was also stated that the Board of Police Commissioners and Chief of Police, Curtis Brostrom, had announced a policy of non-discrimination but "jim crow is still practiced."

Upon the appearance of the pickets, the Police Board issued a statement reaffirming its policy against discrimination.

## Indict 2 Cops For Brutality

GARY, Indiana — Two white policemen who flogged and beat a 35-year-old Negro were found guilty of police brutality here by a Federal Grand Jury.

Although many charges of brutality have been leveled at Gary's police force by Negro organizations, this is said to be the first time a grand jury found any of

the alleged offenders guilty.

Detectives Clinton E. Savage and William Kennedy are to be arraigned before U. S. District Judge J. Hammond for the attack on James Lee Anderson when they questioned him in the winter of 1961 in connection with a lover's lane robbery.

## Baltimore Protest Cop Terror

BALTIMORE, Md. — Widespread community protests against police brutality swept this city as new incidents of police terror were forcing many Negro leaders to demand the removal of the city's police chief.

The most recent incidents involved policemen who broke into the home of a Negro, smashed down the door and with guns drawn rummaged through the house and tossed clothing to the floor without even the hint of a search warrant.

"They had no consideration for us whatsoever. They were crawling all over the neighborhood."

"When they didn't find who they were looking for they didn't even apologize. No one apologized anything," one of the residents said.

"When I asked a lieutenant who would repair the glass and look they had broken on my doors, he said, 'Maybe some kids broke 'em'."

"They were trigger happy. I'm a law abiding citizen, but I get angry every time I think about it."



FAMED COMIC Dick Gregory has just dropped another of his rib-tickling and laugh-provoking gems of humor as he sparked the Chicago Branch NAACP's recent Freedom Fund Dinner. He was as

sharp as the proverbial razor's edge in delivery, timing and material. NAACP officials were delighted at the success of the annual dinner.

## White Citizens Council "Bedtime Story"

## Georgia's Senator Taldmadge Says NAACP Twisted Arms, Lied To Win "Black Monday"

By DANIEL HAMMIT

ATLANTA, Ga.—There's an old blues that goes:  
 "The saddest tale told on land or sea  
 Is the tale they told when they told  
 The truth on me. . ."

But down here in the deep south the blues being sung by the White Citizens Council goes—

"The weirdest tale told on land or sea

Is the tale Senator Taldmadge told on the NAACP . . ."

That tale was told here this month when the White Citizens finally—after eight years—came up with their version of what they termed the Supreme Court's "Black Monday" decision against segregation.

And although the decision remains mainly on paper, North and South, a descendant of today's white supremacist may read some day that it all came about because:

A black lawyer twisted the arms of two white law professors and forced them to say, "yassuh."



"ONCE UPON A TIME THERE WAS A BIG, BAD, BLACK . . ."

Senator Herman Taldmadge of the second generation of Georgia's uncelebrated "White Supremacy" Taldmages, (his papa was Georgia's ex-KKK man and Governor), had his odd story printed in the April issue of "The Citizen," the official journal of the (white) Citizens Councils of America.

Taldmadge said the amazing evidence had been given him by Dr. Alfred H. Kelly, Professor of History at Wayne State University of Detroit, Michigan, who revealed all in a speech before the American Historical Association's annual meeting in Washington.

The Senator charged that fraud, legal arm-twisting and "the big lie" had been used to swing the U.S. Supreme Court's big 1954 decision.

The segregationist law maker accused former NAACP general counsel Thurgood Marshall of doing the twisting of two high-ranking law professors to force them to influence the outcome of the case.



"LITTLE DID WE KNOW HIS ARM WAS BEING TWISTED. . ."

"After almost eight years, the shocking truth of how the Supreme Court used manufactured history to pull the camel of integration through the needle's eye of the Constitution is a matter of record," the Senator wrote, "as though to reveal the Revelation of the Ages."

"The story of how the technique of the 'big lie' was employed by the NAACP to give the Warren Court the excuse for which it was looking to usurp the constitutional right of the states to operate public schools in accordance with local wishes and without outside interference has been told by none other than the historian who played perhaps the most important single role in perpetrating the fraud upon the American people," Taldmadge said.

"The professor told with embarrassing candor how he had struggled with his 'professional integrity' when asked by NAACP general counsel Thurgood Marshall to turn out a 'plausible historical argument' to justify the Supreme Court to abolish school segregation. . . Taldmadge



"THEY HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO GO ALONG."

said.

"He admitted that on the basis of the facts, it was painfully clear that the South would 'win the historical argument hands down,' the Senator asserted.

Taldmadge claimed that "Marshall put Kelly and Yale Law School Professor John Frank in a New York hotel suite with instructions to come up with something which would 'get by those boys down there.'"

In Kelly's words, according to Taldmadge, "their job was not the historian's discovery of the truth," they were "using facts, emphasizing facts, bearing down on facts, sliding off facts, quietly ignoring facts and above all, interpreting facts in a way to do what Marshall said we had to do. . ."

The Georgia Senator claimed that such an act, if committed by "the other side," would have resulted in "wholesale citations for contempt and subsequent harsh prison sentences."

"What happened is well known to every mourner of the constitutional rights of the states and their citizens. The Warren Court seized upon the trumped up Kelly-Frank brief as a basis for declaring that the historical background of the 14th Amendment was 'inconclusive,' he said.

Taldmadge said there should be "a national outcry for the



"OH LORD, WHY DID YOU LET THEM DO THIS TO US?"

impeachment of the entire Court," and said the "fact that the Justices have expressed no shock at this revelation can be interpreted as nothing less than their condoning this tampering with history and the Constitution."

On the count of "tampering with history," the White Supremist made no reference to the fact that the Supreme Court's decision was unanimous with at least two of the Judges being from the South.

Southern (and Northern) school textbooks, already dominated with white supremacy explanations for "slavery" and the "Civil War," now impatiently await the new White Citizens' version of "Black Monday."

## Freeman's Group Favors Administration Medicare

WASHINGTON—The Association of Former Internists and Residents of Freedman's Hospital indicated its approval of the Kennedy administration's Medicare plan through use of the applause index.

After a panel discussion on medical care for the aged at Howard University, the group came out in favor of the King-Anderson bill.

Members of the American Medi-

cal Association and the National Medical Association oppose the program, while AFL-CIO and Health, Education and Welfare spokesmen supported the Administration's plan of health care for the aged through Social Security.

Dr. Vaughan C. Mason, president of the Negro physicians organization, said the NMA had voted 4 to 1 at its last August convention favoring an alternate plan.

## Tanganyika Acts To Set Up Republic

DAR ES SALAAM, Tanganyika—The Tanganyika Government announced today plans to turn the East African country into a republic within the British Commonwealth.

The new head of state will be a president elected by universal suffrage who will appoint a vice president to handle government business in the Assembly.

At a news conference here yesterday, Prime Minister Rushidi Kawawa said: "We have been particularly concerned to have a Constitution of a kind which can be easily understood by our people. We also believe an Executive President will provide a new focus for loyalty."

The proposed Constitution is modeled partly on that of Ghana, which also became a republic within the Commonwealth after it gained independence.

The President will appoint all Cabinet members and preside at Cabinet meetings. Disputes between the President and Parliament will be settled by a vote in the legislature.

The President will have no legislative powers, but will be able to summon and dissolve Parliament, though dissolution will force a Presidential election.

## New Jamaica Flag: Green Black, Gold

KINGSTON, Jamaica (ANP)—BLACK, GOLD and GREEN are the colors of the Jamaica national flag which will flutter in the warm Caribbean breeze, August 6, when a thousand fanfares will herald the birth of another new nation, ending 300 years of British colonial rule.

The new government under Premier Sir William Alexander Bustamante has announced the symbolism of the colors to be: "Hardships there are (for black) but the land is green (for green) and the sun shines" (for gold).

Consisting basically of horizontal lines, the flag's build-up will be a black band with gold stripes above and below with green top and bottom fringes. A further breakdown of the colors tells that the gold represents natural beauty and wealth with green representing hope and agricultural resources.

## SUSAN'S BEAUTY CLINIC 7902 S. Langley

Chicago, Ill.

HU 3-9677

Try one of our revitalizing

SCALP

TREATMENTS

WATCH - DULL, LIFELESS HAIR SPARKLE WITH HIGHLIGHT!

## Researcher Reveals Negroes In Francisco Bay Area Sympathetic To Muslims

SAN FRANCISCO—The majority of Negroes in the San Francisco Bay area are at least "subconsciously" in sympathy with the Muslim movement of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad.

This opinion was the result of a poll taken in the area by radio station KBIA. The survey was conducted by Dr. Taylor Buckner, graduate research assistant at the University of California and involved a carefully selected and balanced cross-section of homes. Some 402 homes were visited, approximately 153 of them in San Francisco alone.

In a report published in the San Francisco News Call Bulletin, the poll revealed that a total of 197 out of those surveyed were "undecided"

about their attitudes towards the Muslim movement. Of those questioned some 29%

disagreed outright with the Muslim program. Some 7% stated that they "disagreed somewhat" and 12% said they agreed completely. Some 52% said they were "undecided."

"For most Negroes, sympathy has submerged into the subconscious," Dr. Taylor commented.

He concluded that in spite of the large group who professed being "undecided," the majority of them favored many aspects of the Muslim's program.

## Tiny College Battles Birmingham Hatred

BIRMINGHAM, Ala.—More than 8,000 books have been collected in the "Books for Miles College" drive, it was announced here by members of the Student Coordinating Committee.

Miles College is the small black school which white officials have attempted to crush in retaliation for student protests against racial discrimination.

The book drive was begun in April after Birmingham city officials refused to allow the college to conduct a fund drive even in the Negro community.

Earlier, Birmingham officials had cut off the city's support of a Federal Surplus food program in retaliation against a Negro boycott of downtown stores.

"Miles College needs the books to meet Southern Association requirements," said Charles McDew, chairman of the Student Committee.

"We are determined that Miles College students should not suffer because they believe in human dignity."

The College is located at 550 Avenue G., Birmingham 8, Alabama and is headed by L. H. Pitts, President.

## White Couple Arrested For Calling Black Neighbor "Nigger"

DETROIT—(ANP)—A white couple who were getting their kicks calling their next-door-neighbors "niggers" and "old black Joe," found themselves suddenly under arrest.

A warrant was issued by Assistant Wayne County Prosecutor Clarence Laster for Theodore Tanguary and his wife, Anita on charges of using improper language in the presence of a lady, their black neighbor.

"We'll call them niggers anytime we see fit and we don't care what any nigger-loving Commission on Human Relations think about it," the couple snarled at two white detectives, Sergeant Edward Boggs and Norman Nickerson who tried to persuade them to halt the abuse. "We ought to bomb the house with the niggers in it," Laster quoted the white couple as saying. "There's nothing that can keep us from calling niggers niggers."

Nothing, apparently, except the warrant for their arrest which struck the Tanguary's with com-

plete surprise. It is the first known case of its kind in Detroit.

The names of Mrs. Tanguary's neighbors are Mr. and Mrs. Griffin. It was Mrs. Mary Griffin who signed the warrant. Prior to the Griffins moving into this area last March, their home was burned, and when they had it repaired, it was burned again.

Police established the fact that arson was the cause of the second fire but have failed to find any suspects. The Tanguary's have not been questioned about this incident.

**TEMPLE**  
**No. 2 CLOTHING**  
**STORE**  
**553 E. 79TH ST.**

RA 3-5561

**GO COOL**



imported  
wear

for summer

For Men, Women  
& Children



Temple No. 2 Clothing Store  
invites you to come in and visit  
our Store. We carry a complete  
line of Clothing & Accessories  
for all the Family.

SHOP IN COMFORT  
AMONG FRIENDS.

QUALITY  
CLOTHING

★  
FAIR PRICES

PATRONIZE YOUR OWN STORES!  
IT'S THE FIRST STEP TO SECURING  
A FUTURE FOR US ALL!!

**CASH - LAY-A-WAY - BUDGET**

**JULY 15** **MUHAMMAD SPEAKS** *IN PERSON* in Chicago  
at **MCCORMICK Place**

**Abel's** **GENERAL CLEANING SERVICE**

DISSATISFIED WITH YOUR CLEANING SERVICE  
CALL ABEL'S BECAUSE WE'RE ABLE!  
WE DO AN EXPERT CLEANING JOB.  
BONDED — INSURED — ESTIMATES  
INDUSTRIAL — COMMERCIAL — CITYWIDE & SUBURBAN  
DAYS & NIGHTS

**PHONE ST 3-6333**  
7905 SOUTH COTTAGE GROVE CHICAGO, ILL.

"...to your **Health**" **...and Strength!"**

Drink **Joe Louis Milk**

Ask for it at your grocer!

# AFRICA

AT A GLANCE

## AFRICAN SCIENTIST HEADS INSTITUTE

IBADAN (Nigeria)—Dr. Olumbe Basir, a prominent scientist, has been elected the first president of the Nigerian Branch of the Royal Institute of Chemistry recently inaugurated in this city.

## KENYATTA INAUGURATES LEGISLATURE

NAIROBI (Kenya)—The newly-formed Central Legislature of East Africa, composed of members from Kenya, Tanganyika and Uganda, was officially inaugurated here recently by the Honorable Mr. Jomo Kenyatta.

Mr. Kenyatta, long a foe of English rule in his homeland, now heads the first all-African government of his country.

## U.A.R. DISPLAYS NAVAL POWER

CAIRO (United Arab Republic)—The Mediterranean shores of this ancient African nation were the scene recently of an impressive display of Arab naval power.

Dozens of destroyers, minesweepers, torpedo boats and other naval vessels took part in the exercises.

## WOMEN SCHOLARS TO VISIT U.S.A.

LAGOS (Nigeria)—Fifteen young women from this country, recipients of the Nigerian National Council of Women scholarship awards, will soon visit the United States to attend a special Leadership Training Course at Columbia University in New York.

The special course has been organized by a women's group in America.

## LIBERIA NEGOTIATES FOR TV CHAIN

DALLAS, Texas—The Electron Corporation, a subsidy of Ling-Temco is negotiating with the Republic of Liberia about the possibility of setting up a television network in the West African country. Spokesman for Liberia is William V. S. Tubman, Jr., the attorney-son of the President of Liberia, and a representative of the Liberia Telecasting Corporation.

## SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT BANS BRIDE

NEW DELHI—Sharadkumar Desai, 22-year-old student of Bombay university, has been denied permission, by the South African government, to take his bride-to-be into the country. According to the youth's father, a businessman, he has tried for seven months to get an entry permit, but has failed. The father says it is impossible for his son to find a bride of his caste in South Africa, because there are only three Brahmin families there.

## THREATEN WAR IN SOUTH AFRICA

DURBAN, S. A.—The threat of war looms over South Africa. The white South African government says it is prepared for any attack by the African-Asian states. In Cairo, Egypt, which is considered a center of anti-colonial activity in North Africa nationalist circles are buzzing after having received information that South Africa is girding itself for an all-out war against the African population.

In 1960, Defense Minister Jim Fouché, told parliament: "You must not think we are arming against an external enemy. We are not. We are arming to shoot the black masses."

Ethiopia has warned South Africa that any attack on Africans in the white-ruled country would stir the wrath of the independent African states.

## Headquarters In Ghana

# Six African States Set New Military Bloc

ACCRA—This teeming capital of Ghana has been chosen as the headquarters for a new joint military high command consisting of troops from the United Arab Republic, Morocco, Guinea, Mali, Ghana and the Algerian Provisional government.

The long-awaited giant step towards a powerful all-African military force was taken by the six governments after a closed session in Cairo, Egypt.

Gen. Mohammed Fawzi of the United Arab Republic's army, a veteran of the Palestine war, was chosen to head the high command after the Moroccan delegation, led by King Hassan II, had pressed the nomination of Gen. Hamou Kettani, a former officer in the French army who was deputy commander of United Nations forces in the Congo. The size of the combined force and its make-up remained to be decided.

Attending the conference in addition to King Hassan are President Gamal Abdel Nasser of the United Arab Republic, Premier Benyousséf Ben Khedda of the Algerian Provisional Government, President Sékou Touré of Guinea and President Moubo Keite of Mali. In the absence of President Kwame Nkrumah, Ghana is represented by her Foreign Minister, Ago Adjei.

## STANLEY TAILOR SHOP

### SUITS MADE CONTINENTAL

*We Specialize In Suede*

### AND LEATHER GARMENTS

• FORMALS FOR HIRE

• DOUBLE BREASTED SUITS & COATS  
CHANGED TO SINGLE BREASTED

236 LENOX AVE. N. Y. C.

**JULY 15** 1 p.m.  
**MUHAMMAD SPEAKS** *IN PERSON!* in Chicago  
at **MCCORMICK Place**

UN 4-8789

VISIT . . .

**Muhammad's  
Mosque**

**NO. 7**

102 WEST 116th, ST.

4th Floor — New York 27, N.Y.

ELEVATOR SERVICE

Weds. & Fri. 8 p.m. — Sun, 2 p.m.

THE  
*Muslims*  
TEMPLE No. 7  
Restaurant

113 LENOX AVE.  
btwn. 115 & 116 Sts.  
NEW YORK CITY

"IN THE HEART OF HARLEM"  
MO.3-9772 • MO.3-9766



# Murder As A Policy

These areas are known to every Premier and President in the world and should be the fighting-point of every fair-minded human on the globe, white or black:

1. South Africa
2. Angola
3. Mozambique
4. South-West Africa

South West Africa was a ghastly and inhuman concentration camp for the extermination of blacks two decades before Hitler's camps and it remains so two decades after. Only the names of the executioners have been changed, from Germans to Europeans of all nationalities and religions.

The greatest horror about genocide practiced against blacks is that so few are horrified. They seem to be the easiest murders to become sophisticated about. They have been going on so long.

Such loud silence, however, only proves beyond the shadow of a doubt to millions of so-called "uncommitted peoples" that when the Western World screams about sending troops in to "free" Cuba, East Berlin, Laos, etc., they are as concerned about the sanctity of freedom as a burglar with the sanctity of someone else's property.

We suggest there is more need for troops to free South West Africa, South Africa, Mozambique and Angola than any other place on the planet.

Nor can many of the allegedly "free" black nations of Africa take much pride in their stand-by "observers" roles.

It is well and good to pass resolutions condemning Portugal or South Africa within the air-conditioned halls of the U. N., but if the brave Algerian patriots had depended solely upon "resolutions" the French Foreign Legion would still be masters of North Africa. Obviously freedom is not always won by good resolutions.

Until the poorest and most exploited black man or woman in Africa or America has won the full right to equality and freedom, much of the so-called "freedom" enjoyed by some African nations will still be dependent upon the whims of the old masters.

To be independent is fine, but to be independent of any responsibility to help free the unfree is not true independence, but what the Haitians call "Zombieism."

In these pages, Muhammad Speaks prints an exclusive text of statements submitted by natives from that enslaved land. We regret, however, that it is an "Exclusive," for it should be printed for the readers of every so-called free press in the world.

In the interest of peace and justice, we urge that nations east and west, black and white, join to speedily enact the professed UN's tenets of human rights and freedom. Restore South West Africa to its proper owners.

# Words Worth Quoting

"So long as colonialism exists in Africa, Africans cannot help talking the way we do now, and mankind cannot escape the constant threat of war. The greatest dangers facing Africa are disunity and the inability to see that the realization of our hopes and aspirations of total African independence and future progress and prosperity are inextricably bound up with the necessity to unify our policy and actions. . . ."

**President KWAME NKRUMAH, Ghana**

## THE PLAN



“ . . . So With our Extermination Program, and your — Ah — Romantic Program, our population should surpass theirs by . . . ”

## Letters To The Editor

# Young White Reader Sees Similarity Between Judaism And Islam

I am a white, Jewish student at a junior high school in one of the near-suburbs. I have recently read about this commission that is trying to investigate your school. I have a feeling that the whole picture is not presented in the newspapers, and would therefore like to ask you to send me any information you may have about your religion, teachings and philosophies.

I do not believe that anyone, outside of Nazis, could teach students to hate—especially a school of a religious nature such as yours. The Mohammedian-religions have much in common with the Jewish ones. I feel that there is some bond be-

## GUEST EDITORIAL

(From "Flamingo," West Indies Magazine June, 1962)

The trial of racist Adolf Eichmann in Jerusalem (now executed) was not just a trial of a Nazi by the "Israeli" Government for the mass murder of six million Jews. If it was, then not only Eichmann should be on trial, Dr. Verwoerd (of South Africa) should have been on trial also for the massacre of unarmed Africans at Sharpsville; Portugal should be put on trial for the massacres in Angola; France for her atrocities in Algeria, etc.

Mass murder has been and still is the trade mark of most European powers since recorded history began; Eichmann and the Third Reich (Germany) were not the first.

Over twenty million Africans were exported into slavery and over ten million died in the process. Millions of "Red Indians" were wiped out. The same thing almost happened to the aborigines in Australia and, more recently, to the Hungarians by the Soviets.

There has never been a single European power that has not been guilty of one mass murder or another, in its determination to colonize and suppress. Nor were Eichmann and the Third Reich the last of the mass assassins. The same crimes which Eichmann committed and which so shocked us, are being committed even now in many parts of the (so-called) Negro world. To argue, therefore, that Adolf Eichmann was tried and found guilty of horrors only he committed is a deliberate mockery of the victimized.

What was on trial in Jerusalem was not Eichmann or the Third Reich, but the final consequence of all racist ideologies. The Israeli government put Eichmann on trial and found him guilty, not so much to avenge the massacre of six million of her fellow-men and women; but to bring to light and ridicule those ideologies which contribute to any form of "final solution," resulting in Eichmann-like atrocities. If, therefore, in passing judgment and the consequent execution of it, has brought out the full dangers and horrors of all racist beliefs and practices, then the trial has served its human purpose.

## AGREES WITH NEED FOR UNITED FRONT

There are those who make it their constant preoccupation to set one section, organization or church among the Negro against the other.

Incalculable harm has been done to the Negro's interest all over the U. S. because of this.

The Negroes, themselves, can put an end to this deplorable state of affairs by recognizing that as a people of dark mankind, we are brothers, one to another, and that what befalls one can happen to the other.

No one of us is safe until we all enjoy Freedom, Justice and Equality. To attain such we must do as Messenger Elijah stated in his column: Present a United Black Front!

Brother George 13X Huger  
Brooklyn, N. Y.

**FOR AFRICAN PEOPLE**

For sometime I have been reading your periodical called Muhammad Speaks, which is the best informant ever in circulation for the African people at home and abroad.

I would like to know the yearly subscription rates for residents in the United Kingdom and for Bathurst, Gambia, where I intend to return home in a year's time. This periodical is my life line.

Radio Officer  
Hezehiah D. Tebbs  
SS Antibes, London

## FOR MY PEOPLE

My name is Melvin Lewis. I bought a copy of your splendid newspaper, Muhammad Speaks. My wife, LaVerne, and I enjoyed it very much. I would love to become a Muslim very much. I like to work for myself and hope to become independent and own my own business one day.

I would be glad to do anything as long as it is for my people.  
Melvin X (I hope)  
Chicago

# Mr. Muhammad Speaks

## THE GREAT DECEIVERS

By ELIJAH MUHAMMAD

(The Messenger of Allah)

Arthur R. Gottschalk, state senator, 8th district, Park Forest (Ill.), wrote our National Secretary, John Ali, asking him and my followers to disavow and repudiate publicly the truth Allah has revealed to me of the Caucasian race; the truth of them being REAL DEVILS and our (the Black Nation's) open enemies.

Part of this letter was printed and published in the Chicago Tribune, June 15, 1962. The senator, Gottschalk, failed to include in his letter to Secretary Ali, proof of material proving that the truth Allah has given me of them being real devils is false. This leaves my secretary and followers helpless to deny the truth.

### Failed To Consult Messenger

I'm surprised at the intelligent senator writing a letter before first making an attempt to consult me of what Allah has revealed to me. The Senator's letter is a perfect insult to my followers. Without showing proof that what I am teaching IS NOT the truth, he is asking my followers not to believe it, and tell the public that they do not believe.

What the Senator does not like is that my followers BELIEVE that the Caucasians (the white European Race) are the real devils as Allah has said; also, the true history and the Teachings of the Prophets and their scriptures (Bible and Holy Quran) bear witness.

I think the Senator has attacked something that may surprise him and his race because of his intentions of making my followers disbelieve in the truth of Allah as taught me.

One of the characteristics of the devil is to deceive. In the last two paragraphs of his letter to our Secretary, John Ali, Gottschalk hoped to deceive him with the following words:

### Words of Description

"At this time when men of good will of all races are working hard to promote harmonious human relations and eliminate the social and economic conditions which have produced injustices, it is tragic that men like Elijah Muhammad are attempting to tear down their good work and accentuate racial tension and misunderstanding."

Mr. Gottschalk, we are not your slaves anymore; therefore, do not misunderstand us! We care very little about you or anyone or races who would think, after the knowledge of you, that a promise promoting harmonious human relations, social equality with you will solve our problem. You are mistaken! We want nothing less than freedom to build our economy and society, and on some of this earth that we can call our own!

We want to be independent as you and other nations are, to do what we think is best for our own selves. What kind of future can you prepare for us other than subjected slaves to you and your kind? I am not attempting to tear down anything good, for I have not found anything of good that you or your kind have set up to tear down that was for the good of my people. Allah and I are the only ones I know who are setting up any good work for our people.

### Let Us Enjoy Freedom

Since your government declares us to be free, why not leave us to go and enjoy this freedom to our selves on some of this earth that we can call our own? The language used in your letter is that of a deceiver, who knows that he has laid hands upon a great value and hopes to deceive him to believe that, that which he has been given or found is of no value and what you have is best.

The entire 20 or more million of my people here should learn a lesson from your letter, and be careful of you and your kind,



MR. MUHAMMAD

erupted promises of social equality without some of this earth we can call our own!

Your dogs enjoy honor in your society; they are seen eating from the table and riding in the same seat in some of your best transportation.

We do not desire any such place and level with all the evil you have done to us for the past 400 years and you continue to mistreat us. In For Great Surprise

Do you think we will be satisfied to settle for less than some of this earth we can call our own? I think you are in for a great surprise. The Senator is outright asking my followers to recant and make it publicly known that they disbelieve in the Truth Allah has revealed to me in the closing lines of his letter to Secretary Ali in the following words:

"I call upon you (John Ali) as National Secretary of your organization to disavow and repudiate publicly all of the above statements (that the Caucasian race is a race of devils says Allah to me) by your leader, Elijah Muhammad.

"Failure to do so would be a clear admission that the statements of Elijah Muhammad accurately represents the policy of your organization which sponsors and operates the University of Islam."

For nearly 32 years, the students of our school have been in the knowledge of you and your kind, and have a very good record of being at peace in your midst. This comes from having the knowledge of you. If you fear this true knowledge of yourself will cause your mistreated, once slaves to hate you, then your argument is with Almighty Allah who has revealed it. It is surely not with brother John Ali and my followers, for you will not be able to give up the truth of you, their God, Allah and their Leader and Teacher.

**HURRY and JOIN onto YOUR OWN KIND. THE TIME OF THIS WORLD IS AT HAND!**

Write To:

**MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE No. 2**  
5335 S. Greenwood Avenue.  
Chicago 15, Illinois  
Elijah Muhammad  
Messenger of Allah

# Says Western Scribes Distort Islam Religion

By LONNIE 2X

WASHINGTON—Sharsuddin Ahmed, Pakistan Embassy Information Director in Washington, D. C., said today in a telephone interview, that, there is seemingly a deliberate effort afoot in Western circles to discredit the religion of Islam and the Holy Prophet Muhammad of nearly 1400 years ago.

"Every since the crusades, Christian writers have insulted the Muslim with their distortions of the religion of Islam," the director said.

He said that one example of such writings was the recent issue of Holiday Magazine concerning the Islamic World. "The writer was not a Muslim, had no knowledge of Islam, and was totally ignorant of the life of Muhammad," he emphasized.

"Their writing is a one-sided affair. Muhammad is to us as Jesus is to them. Though we do not consider Jesus to be the Son of God, we do respect him as a prophet," he contented.

Ahmed, when asked if Pakistan was the foremost Muslim nation in coming to the defense of Islam, said "No, all Muslims feel the same. Pakistan might be a little more vocal. All Muslims are quite aware of Western efforts to discredit Islam."

When asked to comment on an article in the Washington Daily News, which stated that Altaf Husain, editor of the Dawn newspaper declined to make any direct comment on the rise of the nation of Islam under the leadership of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, Ahmed replied, "Islam has certain fundamental principles by which we live, but who are we to say who is a Muslim and who is not a Muslim, only God (Allah) will decide that."

In concluding the interview, Ahmed stated that Islam was on the rise "all over the world."

## FREEDOM, JUSTICE and EQUALITY

WE MUST HAVE OR ELSE

Would you like remaining a permanent slave or being a permanent member of a soup line? Are you with us to get Freedom, Justice and Equality for the So-called Negroes?

PLEASE SEND US YOUR

NAME .....  
ADDRESS .....  
City ..... Zone ..... State .....  
to  
Muhammad's Mosque No. 2  
5335 S. Greenwood Avenue  
Chicago 15, Illinois  
or  
4847 S. Woodlawn Avenue  
Chicago 15, Illinois

# SALUTE TO FREEDOM

We salute the United Arab Republic on the occasion of the 10th anniversary of the great Egyptian Revolution, which will be marked July 23, 1962.

The revolution gave the Egyptian army the power to turn out "a corrupt and hated regime." The revolution swept out colonialism once and for all—for the first time in centuries—and returned Egypt to the Egyptians.

Muhammad Speaks congratulates Egypt's President Gamal Abdel Nasser, who was elected by a majority of 99 percent of the voters, for his magnificent leadership in instituting much-needed reforms which dealt devastating blows against the excesses of a long regime that fattened the few at the expense of the many.

The development of Egypt from a backward colonial country into a modern industrial and agricultural nation is one of the marvels of the world. Land reform meant the redistribution of 600,000 acres and a new dignity for the rural man. Industrialization has become the hope for the new Egypt, for it can utilize the huge population and bring wealth to the people.

President Nasser has pointed out that the revolution has created a new type of army, dedicated to the Arab nation.

Together with Ghana, Mali, Morocco, the Algerian Provisional government and Guinea, the United Arab Republic has formed a new coalition designed to help all of Africa to emerge into free and independent nations—strong enough to play their destined roles in the affairs of mankind.

We salute the 10th Anniversary of this great revolution and for its remarkable political, social and cultural advances.

# Muhammad's Detroit Address Sparks New Surge For Freedom

(Continued From Page 3)

red in the mind of Jesus. But, it was two thousand years ahead of time.

In the seventh century after Jesus, the same thing occurred to the great Prophet Muhammad. I want you to know this, that not either one of these great prophets were able to bring to you what you hear today. Why? Because it was not time. I agree with Paul when he says that he saw Jesus born out of due season. It was not the season or the time for what he wanted to preach and what he wanted to set up. Nor was it time when Muhammad was born. Muhammad was born before this time, he was born before the resurrection. The Holy Quran teaches us of a Muhammad that would be with God in the resurrection. It was the Arabs that carried the torch. It was in their country where the ancient prophets were born. Therefore these sleeping people had to be awakened first. This was not the resurrection of the dead. The resurrection of the dead is now.

We cannot emphasize too much what we may expect today and what we may expect tomorrow. Therefore, this makes our time limited. The main thing that you must accept is that the so-called American Negro people lost from their native people of Asia and Africa.

These people must be told the truth. The time of their rise is now. It is impossible for you to stop the rise of the mentally dead Negro even if you were to try and shoot them one by one. It still would be impossible. Because you just cannot equal your power with God. Therefore, they will awaken to the knowledge of the truth. It would be much better to cooperate with them rather than to fight them.

We want to say to you—why are you mistreating us? What are we doing to you? We ask you that question. Why have you mistreated your slave for 400 years? Why didn't you take him back to his original home? You brought him here and you say you freed

him 97 years ago. Why have you not freed him? You know you have not freed him indeed. You still have him tied to you and now you are fighting him.

Today you are opposing the teachings of Islam. You oppose the same black people of getting out of your name. They don't need to be in your name, they are not your slave. What right do you have to oppose it? You will not teach them to get out of your name because you want them to go to your doom with you. If they are left with your name in the last days, they are yours and they will suffer whatever the consequences you suffer. This you are aware of. Why don't you tell them "I called you by my name when I owned you. I don't own you any more SO DON'T represent yourself in my name. You know they are blind, deaf, and dumb. You know they don't know any better. Some of our well educated people will say that they don't see anything in a name. Well, we know the man is blind, deaf, and dumb to the knowledge of the value of a name.

I can't be Mr. Jones, because Mr. Jones is a white man. I'm a black man. I have to go in the name of black people. We don't have to find out what our name was 400 years ago. No—we don't have that to do. We just go in the name of our own people.

The Japanese go in the name of a Japanese—right? The Chinese go in the name of a Chinese. Africans go in the name of Africans, or in the name of his tribe—right? They also go in the name of their nation. The Arab Nation also uses the names of God. These are the names, according to biblical prophecy, you must have to see the hereafter.

We only want to remind you that you have mistreated us and that we are turning our faces to Almighty God Allah for help. If you won't let us go as free men and women to our people and help us to get to our people, then, all right, separate states here for us where we can go for ourselves and we won't have to live with a person who doesn't like us.

# Subscription Drive Picks Up Momentum



**CHAMPION NEWS SELLER** of the month, is 15-year-old Climmie Ingram, 6181 Avery, Detroit, Mich. Young Climmie, who stands 7 feet high and is said to be a good athlete, rang up sales of more than 500 June issues of Muhammad Speaks. Captain Roscoe Mu-

hammad of Muhammad's Mosque No. 1 in Detroit, highly commended the diligent young salesman for his contribution to Islam. Climmie says he's out to win the "champion" award for the second month in a row and challenges all Muhammad Speaks salesmen.

A steady rise in Muhammad Speaks newspaper subscriptions was reported this week as the coast-to-coast campaign for regular readers launched by Herbert Muhammad, Director of the newspaper subscription department, reached into new communities.

"The more subscribers to Muhammad Speaks, the more effective the campaign of our people to secure equality and freedom and to alleviate the conditions under which we have suffered for centuries," Muhammad said.

Muhammad announced that, beginning with the current issue, the newspaper would be published twice monthly, thus making available a fresh flow of reports and facts to inform and stimulate readers as few newspapers in this field are equipped to do.

Muhammad noted the effects of subscription activity throughout the country and pointed out that in New York, readers were planning a mass outdoor drive in Harlem to push ahead the program.

Setting a quota of two subscriptions per day, teams of Muhammad Speaks salesmen have made new inroads into areas which never be-

fore had Muhammad Speaks subscriptions.

The most effective guarantee that the inspiring teachings of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad will go uninterrupted into thousands of homes which otherwise could not be reached," Muhamed said. "is this

drive we have launched for maximum circulation."

Ultimate end of the drive is the 100 per cent sales of the newspaper through subscriptions.

## The "Weaker" Sex

**MILWAUKEE** — The Associated Negro Press reports the sad tale of "lover-boy" Alvin Brown who stopped his car to kiss the pretty girl he knew only as "Miss Walton" and whom he was giving a ride home.

Thereby ensued a terrific tussle which brought on the police.

When the cops pulled up, they found Miss Walton, 22, sitting on top of Brown, 26, who lay moaning and groaning with his nose bleeding.

Miss Walton, it seems, is the professional wrestler, "Penny Walton"

## Newspapers Circulation Up Muhammad Speaks Leads

**JEFFERSON CITY, Mo. (ANP)**—Negro newspapers in the United States rose in circulation but declined in numbers during the past year. Southern papers became fewer while those on the west coast tallied the heaviest sales increases.

An annual survey shows 133 papers with an aggregate circulation of 1,504,356. The 1961 totals were 142 and 1,470,038.

The survey was conducted by the Lincoln University Department of Journalism, Jefferson City, Mo. A directory of the Negro papers, embracing survey results, is available at the school.

All of the newspapers are weeklies except two dailies (at Chicago and Atlanta), six semi-weeklies and one bi-weekly.

Muhammad Speaks, a comparative newcomer in the publishing field rates as the highest circulated paper, on a per issue basis. Its July edition, marking the last of its monthly issues, ran 400,000. Muhammad Speaks will now be published twice monthly with plans calling for a weekly edition in the near future.

The 133 papers are published in 33 states and the District of Columbia. Texas leads the group with nine, followed by California and Illinois, eight each. Washington, D. C. and six states have one apiece: Alaska, Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky and Oregon.

Thirty-one papers fell by the

wayside during the year, while 22 new ones were started. In overall losses the South suffered most.

Tennessee lost four papers; Alabama, Texas, and Louisiana, three each, and Georgia, North Carolina, and South Carolina, one. Massachusetts, with a comparatively small Negro population, picked up three weeklies. A rash of tabloids has saturated St. Louis, now sporting five weeklies.

In the migrant-swelled state of California, Negro newspapers increased in circulation from 109,776 to 197,852. However, only one new paper was added to the group.

While several of the former weekly leaders plummeted circulation-wise, the Afro-American maintains the number one position with a total of 147,422 for its six papers.

## YOUR SUBSCRIPTION

(FILL IN COUPON)

Muhammad Speaks Newspaper  
5335 S. Greenwood Ave. Date \_\_\_\_\_  
Chicago 15, Ill.

Enter my subscription to MUHAMMAD SPEAKS. Enclosed is my money order for (Please Print)

IN CHICAGO  
12 Issues \$1.20  
24 Issues 2.40

OUTSIDE CHICAGO  
12 Issues 1.80  
24 Issues 3.60

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ Zone \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

**...IS MORE THAN BUYING A PAPER**

**IT IS** the building of a hospital with a minimum bed space for 400 patients . . . It is building a library with more than 25,000 books. The best from the East and West . . . It is building a school with classroom facilities to prepare students to be Engineers, scientists and doctors from a world of today for tomorrow. These goals can be achieved with your taking a subscription to Muhammad Speaks, the newspaper with a message of Truth, mightier than the sword, vital to our struggle for freedom, justice and equality in these perilous times. Subscribe NOW, today!



# MUHAMMAD SPEAKS

**JULY 15**  
1 p.m.

**MUHAMMAD SPEAKS** *IN PERSON* in Chicago  
at **MCCORMICK Place**

EARLY FILING MEANS EARLY RETURNS

**TAXES**

PREPARED BY

(CHARLES X.)

**WALKER**

(DAN)

**ROBERTS**

400 WEST 145th STREET

1987 AMSTERDAM AVE.

Between 158th & 159th Street, New York

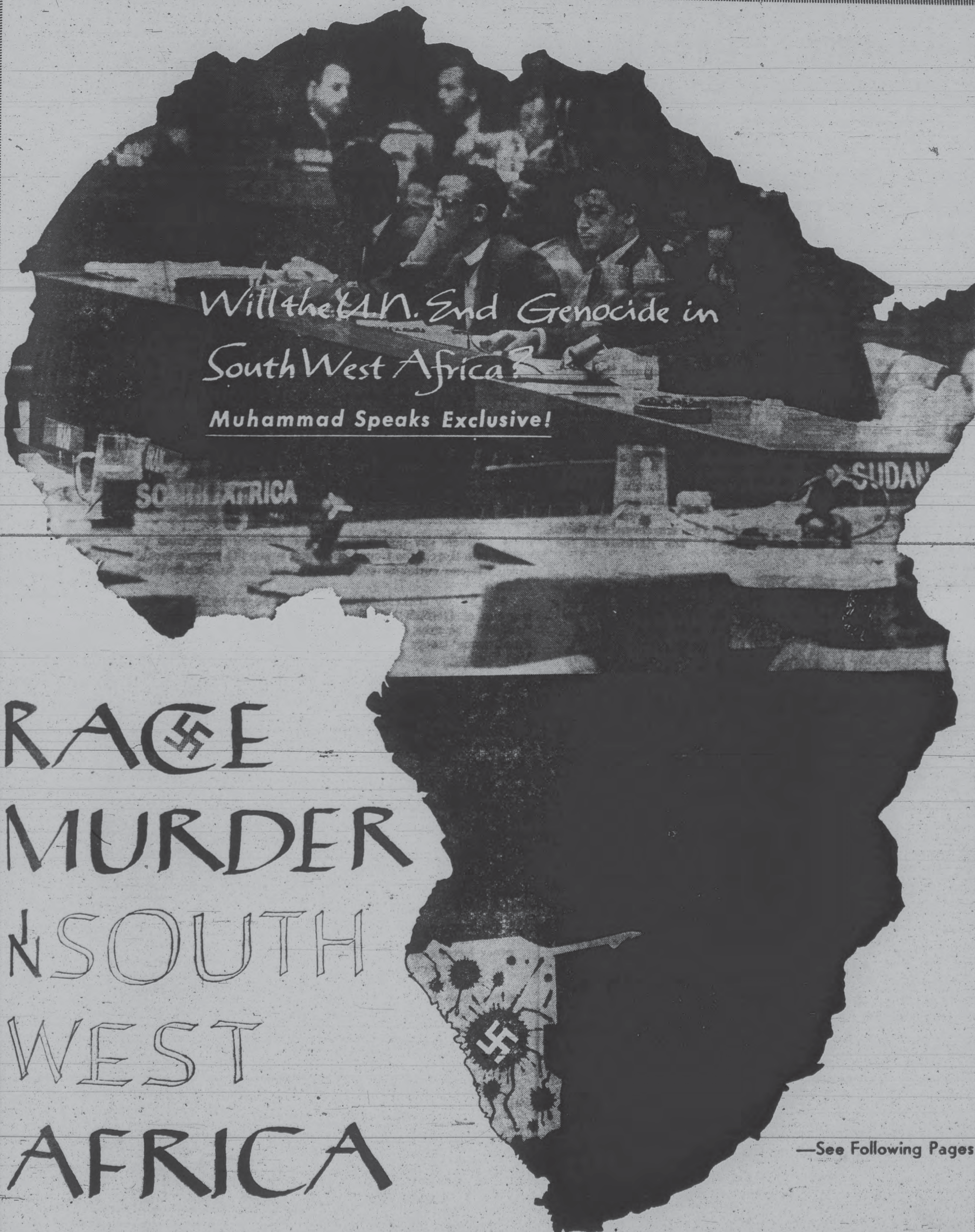
Accountants - Management - Notary Public - Personal, Real Estate and Business Taxes Prepared with the Utmost Confidence & Efficiency

For Home Service Call FI 8-3846 — Nominal Fee

# THE DOCUMENTED FACTS . . .

The shocking facts behind the cold-blooded race extermination policy of South Africa's "White Settler's" government have been glossed over and ignored, but in the interest of

humanity and world peace, we print the following reports from brave men and women who have lived to tell their grim story.



*Will the U.N. End Genocide in  
South West Africa?*

**Muhammad Speaks Exclusive!**

RACE  
MURDER  
IN SOUTH  
WEST  
AFRICA

—See Following Pages



# Concentration Camps, "Pass Laws" Doom Blacks

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 13

## India Rejects Israeli Ties; O.K. Algeria

NEW DELHI, India — Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru rejected Friday a demand in Parliament that India establish diplomatic relations with Israel. At the same time, he said his Government would soon recognize an independent Algeria.

Mr. Nehru said he opposed diplomatic ties with Israel because such a move would "upset the power balance" in the Middle East. In addition, he criticized Israel's policies as "aggressive and hostile."

The Indian leader said recognition would be granted to Algeria in about three weeks, when that territory is expected to ratify its pending independence from France in a referendum.

## Instant Milk

About one-half of the Negro families in 110 cities of six southern states who were queried in a recent survey, use instant dry milk for its taste, low caloric content, price and convenience.

The survey, conducted in Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia by the Agricultural Experiment Stations in these states, was designed to find out more about why consumers accept or reject new food products or new forms of old products.

Among the families who said they use instant dry milk, approximately half use it for cooking and drinking, and the rest for cooking only.

## SHIRT HOSPITAL

(REPAIRED AND LAUNDERED)  
Dress and Scarf Made To Order  
502 WASHINGTON AVE.  
BROOKLYN 38, N.Y.

## Salesman With Truck Wanted

GO INTO BUSINESS FOR YOURSELF. SELL BAKERY AND FOOD PRODUCTS. NO EXPERIENCE NEEDED. We Will Train, Assist and Advise. Contact: Unity Food & Service Corp. 2421 E. 8th AVE. New York 27, N.Y. UN 4-8538

## Salesmen & Women Sell Perfume

Over 25 Different Brands  
**50% PROFIT!**

This could be a profitable sideline. Send \$7.00 to Joyce and we will send 6 bottles of our leading perfume that be sold immediately.

JOYCE PERFUMES  
P.O. Box 6796 Chicago 90, Ill.

Dear Sir:  
Enclosed is a money order for \$7.00 covering the cost of 6 bottles of your leading perfume that can be sold immediately. Please send to me immediately.

Name .....  
Address .....  
City..... State.....

them with a sjambok (whip). When they ran, they were pursued by the farmer and his sons, armed with rifles. They began shooting at the Africans and one boy was hit and died on the farm.

"When I went to the superintendent's office and reported these facts, he only smiled and said, 'all Africans are liars.'"

"Later, a 15-year-old boy laborer was brought to the hospital and I saw the superintendent beating the boy in the bath room."

"When I intervened, I was told 'You must not work yourself up because of these people. They are dirty and mad and usually can only be cured through a beating.'"

"Another day two laborers were allowed to die, when all that was needed to save their lives was a blood transfusion. I was told by the superintendent that 'no blood could be wasted on Africans because they are happier dead.'"

"On another occasion, an African involved in an accident was knocked down by a car. Someone called an ambulance but did not say it was an African who was hurt. When the ambulance arrived, they refused to take him to the hospital, as it was an 'European Only ambulance.' The ambulance left, empty."

Every move an African makes in South and South West Africa, from the day he learns to walk until the day he is carried to the grave—is watched and regulated.

He may not visit his wife or children in an adjoining area, without written permission from a white settler.

A black must always have a "contract receipt" and if not, he is promptly arrested or ejected from the area.

The principle pass law was enacted in 1922, under the so-called "Native Administration Proclamation."

In all of the immense territory of South and South West Africa, more than half the size of the United States, only a white person is allowed to enter a city area without a pass.

Only a white person is allowed to live in a town or city after 9 p.m. without a "pass."

If you are black or brown, you are not born with a birth certificate, but with a "pass."

If you are black, you must have in your possession, when a white policeman stops and questions you:

1. A residential or site permit pass.
2. A lodgers permit pass.
3. A night pass. (If you work after 9 p.m.)
4. A pass to seek work outside your assigned concentration camps.
5. A pass to be in the city area, other than for purposes of seeking work, i.e., for domestic reasons.
6. A copy of your "contract" with your so-called employer.
7. A casual laborer's license.
8. A registration certificate, (if you are not under contract or service.)
9. A temporary visitors permit, (if you are outside your concentration camp.)

## Concentration Camps

The concentration camps are called "locations" or "compounds" . . . but in every aspect they fit the extermination holes set aside by the Nazi for Jews in Germany and Poland. In many aspect the Warsaw ghetto, where thousands of Jews were crammed in by the Nazi, was a place of health when compared to the slow-but-sure death in the concentration camps of South West Africa.

In the main this land has but two classes. In the luxurious cities and towns, only white settlers are allowed to live. Outside the city, are the concentration camps for blacks. The homes of the white settlers, who enjoy the immense profits from their slave laborers, are modern, usually swank, with each family owning at least one car.

Inside the concentration camps as many as 150 families share a single drinking faucet. As many as 150 families share a single "community toilet" with the flowing refuse contaminating the drinking water.

Their homes are gruesome, dirty and miserable. They are erected from scraps of corrugated iron, smashed out petrol cans, car fenders, bits of timber and basket-wire.

And even from this misery the white extract extravagant "taxes" per shack, the revenue going to build swimming pools, tennis courts, recreational and educational facilities for children of the white settlers.

The population has never been subjected to a reliable census under colonial rule. The official estimate has been put at 539,000 persons. The ratio of Africans to white settlers has been set at 8 to 1. The blacks, however, have an average life span of only 27 years, the whites, 65 years.

## Africans Fight Back

Despite the fantastic toll upon the lives of Africans the peoples of this lost land have managed to launch a struggle for freedom and independence worthy of any national group in history.

They have organized the South West Africa Peoples Organization under the militant leadership of Messrs. Nujoma, President; Kerina, Chairman; and Ismail Fortune as Secretary-General, all of whom are in exile. They are continuing the struggle for freedom in cooperation with Chief Hosea Kutako and Chief Sameal Witbooi.

Formed in 1958, it has a total membership of more than 100,000 and is recognized as the true leadership group of South West Africa by more than 200,000 of the total population. It has sixteen underground branches in the Territory and three offices established outside the country. Actually, this organization is the main and most effective opposition to South Africa's extension of its Nazi government.

## Behind The 'Riots'

The world heard the shots fired by White Supremacy officials of Sharpville, South Africa, into crowds of unarmed black men and women—however, this brutal method of suppression had been initiated earlier in South West Africa.

— On Human Rights Day, Dec. 19, 1959, a gathering of unarmed Africans peacefully protesting the proposed mass removals of African workers from Windhoek locations, was fired upon by white policemen.

"The twelve Africans were killed in cold blood and the 50 that were wounded," Mr. Kerina told the United Nations, "were shot through the back with 'dum-dum' bullets, a bullet that is banned by the Geneva Convention even in war. How can the South African Government say that the Africans attacked them when all the Africans were shot through the back?"

The White Supremacy settlers then turned their attacks full force upon the South West African Peoples Organizations and forced it to go underground. Although an underground organization, its effectiveness has increased and its influence widened.

"Hunting Africans has become a weekly sport in South West Africa and does not even need the requirements of a hunting license," SWAPO stated in a recent release. "Dogs are protected by the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, but who can we appeal to, to protect us? In regards to protection, the dogs are better off."

The basic aim of the South West Africa People's Organization have been set forward as the following:

1. To establish a free, democratic government in South West Africa founded upon the will and participation of all the people of the country.
2. To unify all the peoples of South West Africa into a cohesive, representative, national political organization, irrespective of race, ethnic origin, religion or creed.
3. To reconstruct the economic, educational and social foundations which will support and maintain true African Independence as desired by the people.
4. To cooperate with all true Africans to rid the African continent of all forms of colonialism.
5. To restore property, stolen from Africans by white settlers, back to the peoples of South West Africa and to establish a system of free education and free public medical care.

## Military Bases

Although Article 22 of the U.N. mandate states: "No military bases or fortifications shall be erected" in such Territory as South West Africa, this has been openly scorned by the government of South Africa.

South African military and civilian authorities continue to exercise a brutal tyranny over the black population. The unchecked ability of the settlers to continue this policy, however, is patched with the determination of the Africans to achieve freedom and independence. This conflict has brought the Territory to the brink of a bloody race war which will have far-reaching implications for the future of South Africa and the world itself.

The peoples of South West Africa are now engaged in a struggle not only for independence but for their lives. They need the help of the United Nations. They too need the help of free and fearless peoples of all nationalities, races, creeds.

They too want a world safe and secure for their children—and for the children of all mankind.

## Charges Money Made In U.S. Mint, Coined By "Slave System"

PHILADELPHIA—The Philadelphia branch of the NAACP last week charged in a complaint to the President's Committee on Equal Employment Opportunity that the U. S. Mint here maintains a "modernized slave system" and that supervisory staff is 99.99 per cent white.

Phillip H. Savage, area secretary of the NAACP, made the charge in behalf of the Negro employees of the mint. His complaint stemmed from the mint's alleged refusal to upgrade Negroes to supervisory status.

Savage charges that rampant forms and practices of racial discrimination are blatantly engaged in by the mint.

He alleges that the mint does not hire Negro electricians, carpenters, or machinists. Also, there are no Negroes working in the payroll, accounting, time-keeping, engraving, and purchasing departments, Savage said.

Citing an example of what he called discriminatory practices at the mint, Savage said a Negro woman sought a promotion to assistant supervisor, but failed to get the position which was later given to a white employee with less experience and seniority.

### MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE

## NO. 21

WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY 8 P.M.

SUNDAYS 2 P.M.

678 OCEAN AVE.

JERSEY CITY, N. J.

### VISIT MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE NO. 25

257 SO. ORANGE AVENUE  
NEWARK, NEW JERSEY

WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY — 8:00 P.M.  
SUNDAYS — 2:00 P.M.

### EDDIE SIMS

SANITARY

### BARBER SHOP

1372 Bergen Street Brooklyn, N.Y.

PR 3-8690

"QUALITY & SERVICE — OUR MOTTO"

Proprietors: Bros. Larue X and Louis 6X

### "SHABAZZ FOODS"

—GROCERY STORE  
1892 FULTON STREET

Between Buffalo & Ralph Avenue

Phone PR 1-9110

BROOKLYN, NEW YORK  
Store Hours - 7 A.M. to 10 P.M.  
OPEN SUNDAYS

COMPLETE LINE OF FOODS

FRUITS - VEGETABLES - DAIRY - MEATS



HARLEM'S APOLLO THEATRE felt, for the first time, the brunt of anger from pickets who marched for five hours in an unparalleled demonstration. Under the banner of the Harlem Consumers' Committee, the group protested the attempt of Apollo

Associates and Frank Schiffman, owner-operator of the famous theatre, to close a Negro-owned restaurant and reopen it under white ownership. The demonstrators carried placards which said, "Smash the White Citizens' Council of 125th St." They chanted to

passersby: "Pass the Apollo and save your dollar." "The Apollo must be closed." The Harlem Consumers' Committee contends that for years, Schiffman has exploited the Negro community through a number of nefarious discriminatory practices.

## Kenyatta vs. Coon Over "Origin Of Man"

CHICAGO — (ANP) — Kenya's Jomo Kenyatta and Carleton S. Coon of Philadelphia have never met, but the two crossed swords over a distance of 12,000 miles in recent comments on the development of man.

Kenyatta, one of Africa's most powerful political leaders and a graduate of the London School of Economics, declared recently that the Africans were civilized while Europeans were still living in caves.

Coon, curator of ethnology and professor of anthropology at the University Museum in Philadelphia, asserts that whites are over 200,000 years ahead of Negroes in evolutionary development.

Speaking in Nairobi, the capital of Kenya which is on the threshold of political independence, Kenyatta, a student of African history and the author of several books, pointed out that Ethiopia dates its beginnings

back to 3,000 years before the birth of Christ.

Continuing, he said:

"When the first African, and Ethiopian, became civilized Europeans were still living in caves."

That, he said was in A. D. 34. At about the same time, he added

a governor of the Roman empire reported to Caesar that "the English cannot be taught anything, because they cannot understand."

Professor Coon claimed that in Europe, Caucasoid man evolved into homo sapiens some 250,000 years ago.

He said that there is "no evidence of such a transition occurring in Negro man until about 40,000 years ago."

Dr. Coon's statement is refuted by the majority of modern anthropologists) black and white.

## Protest Launching Of Missiles At Bias Site

COCOA, Fla. — Negro leaders protested in a wire to President Kennedy the launching of missiles from Cape Canaveral, a site that is at the doorstep of a center of segregation and discrimination.

"We believe such practices, if allowed to continue, will be detrimental to the space age program in the eyes of the rest of the world," they said in a wire to the President.

Five young Negroes were slated for trial in city court last week on charges growing out of a sit-in demonstration June 9, protesting segregated lunch counters at two local drug stores. Four other Negro

demonstrators, all under 17, were scheduled to go before juvenile authorities.

The nine Negroes, students at Monroe High school, were the first to be arrested in four months of integrationist demonstrations organized here by the Youth Council of Brevard County NAACP.

The Rev. W. O. Wells, local NAACP president, said the arrests would not deter future demonstrators. "We'll go ahead even if I have to go to jail myself," he said. "We're determined to break this (segregation) down because it's wrong."

### PRESS AUTO REPAIRS

"Where your car gets Personal Attention"—

Complete  
Auto Repairs  
Transmissions  
Motors, Tune-Ups  
Body & Fender Work  
Complete Paint Jobs

**EASY CREDIT**

No Money Down

224 E. 127TH ST.

bet. 2nd and 3rd Aves.

EN 9-6634

### MURRAY'S DENTAL LABORATORIES

Bklyn. - Manh. - Bronx

- FALSE TEETH REPAIRED & TIGHTENED
- NEW FALSE TEETH MADE
- EMERGENCY SERVICE

7 Days & Week Service

Call Week Days 9 to 5

HY 3-8749

HI 3-3925

Sat. - Sun. - Holidays

### Odd Tale Of Rabbit, Waitress & \$35,000

MARTINEZ, Calif. (ANP) — An unemployed waitress in Concord, Calif., says she can no longer look at TV or get a job because she was kicked in the eye by what she describes as a "giant" and "viscous" rabbit.

Miss Angela Kohler filed a suit in Contra Costa County Superior court asking for \$35,000 damages from George Chamberlain of Concord, owner of the rabbit. She said the rabbit turned on her when she tried to chase him from her strawberry garden.

## EDUCATION Or INDOCTRINATION?

By SISTER VELMA X

What kind of education will your child receive in the white man's school? Where does the education begin? Where does the brainwashing leave off? How can we circumscribe the amount of damage done by the brainwashing of our children? These are questions all parents should ask, and do something about.

We, as parents, owe it to our children to take more of an interest in their educations. I don't mean an interest that would be limited to "Why Johnny Can't Read," but "What Does Johnny Read?"

Our children are the foundation of our race, if the foundation is weak our house (race) will fall in. That has been the fallacy of our people in the past. From the days of slavery, we have permitted our children to be indoctrinated with the white man's way of life and education.

Our little girls (pre-schoolers) we gave white dolls to play with, and by the time they went to school they were indoctrinated by the white teachers. Our little boys were permitted to play cowboys and Indians, while they portrayed the part of the white cowboys.

They are permitted to read and believe everything they are taught in school. No one has taken the time at home to separate the lie from the truth. Not until the Honorable Elijah Muhammad came along did we even stop to consider these things. Even now, some of us still say—"Gee, I work all day, when I get home I'm too tired"—or "That's what I send him to school for, to learn." Learn what? When your child comes to you with a question such as "Did Columbus really discover America?" What will you answer? "No, the Indians were here long before Columbus."

We must not excuse ourselves with, "I am not qualified to help my child." No, we must qualify ourselves, by gaining a knowledge of ourselves. There is too much literature and too many knowledgeable people ready and willing to

be of service. There is no excuse. We must take an active part in the affairs of our children, and the schools which they attend. Parents, what shall it be? Education or Indoctrination?

Unity, is strength, when we all

pull together for a common cause, the truth will have to be taught to our children in the school system.

### REAL ESTATE

FOR ONE AND 2 FAMILY HOUSES — INVESTMENTS — CONSULT

HENRY WINSLOW

"STOP PAYING FOR YOUR OWN ENSLAVEMENT"

BY OVER-PAYING FOR REAL ESTATE

TEL. GL. 5-0010

899 GATES AVE. BROOKLYN 21, N.Y.

### TERIFF HEALTH PRODUCTS

DISTRIBUTORS OF ALL KINDS OF HEALTH FOODS & NUTRITIONAL AIDS

- ALSO JUDO AND KARATE EQUIPMENT
- BOOKS ON SELF DEFENSE

LEON 4X (PHILLIPS)

316 W. 111th St. Apt. 4B, Manhattan 26, N.Y. Tel. MO 2-9259

### VISIT MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE NO. 4

1519 4th STREET, N.W.  
WASHINGTON 1, D.C.

WEDNESDAYS & FRIDAYS 8:00 P.M.  
SUNDAYS 2:00 P.M.

### LABELS ON CANS TELL REAL TALE

It is no accident that certain basic information appears on every canned food label. Thanks to the canning industry and government, every food can label tells you exactly what is in the can: what the product is; where it comes from; the ingredients in it and how much the can holds.

Can and jar labels also show, the brand name, a clear product picture, number of cups or servings and recipes or serving suggestions.

### Oldsters Vote Favoring Bias

EVANSVILLE, Ind. — It seems that even some of the nation's senior citizens are not too old to go all out for more bias directed against other senior citizens.

Delegates to a national convention of Golden Age and Senior Citizens Clubs rejected a petition for a charter from a 13-member Negro group from St. Louis.

Dominating the convention were delegates from two Southern cities, Atlanta and New Orleans, who controlled 60 of the votes. The convention delegates approved charters for six other petitioning white clubs.

South Park



Weddings  
& ALL  
OCCASIONS

Donuts - Sweet Rolls - Bismarks -  
Cream Puffs - Hard Rolls

WE BAKE THEM ALL !!

ASK FOR OUR OWN...



Star  
BREAD

GOOD!  
...for you

South Park  
BAKERY

370 E. 71st ST. ST 3-9091  
Chicago, Illinois

### ISLAMIC LITERATURE

HOLY QURAN: Arabic Text and Eng. Translation and Commentary  
by M. Muhammad Ali (Cloth Bound Only).....\$8.75  
HOLY QURAN: Same as above - Leather Bound.....12.75  
MANUAL OF HADITH: M. Muhammad Ali.....4.50  
SAYINGS OF PROPHET MUHAMMAD: A Comprehensive  
Collection of 451 Most Important Sayings of the Prophet  
of Islam Edited by Muhammad Amin......60  
THE ANTI-CHRIST, COG & MAGOG.....2.25  
MUHAMMAD THE PROPHET: M. MUHAMMAD ALI.....3.00  
HEROIC DEEDS OF MUSLIM WOMEN......75  
THE ESSENCE OF ISLAMIC TEACHINGS......75  
DECISIVE MOMENT IN THE HISTORY OF ISLAM.....3.50  
THE MUSLIM PRAYER BOOK: M. MUHAMMAD ALI......75  
(ADD 15c FOR OUT OF TOWN MAILING)

AFRICAN WOODCARVINGS (New Shipment just arrived. Send for catalog). All of these books are imported and are therefore in demand. Money should accompany order (check or money order payable to Specialty Promotion Co.) For C.O.D. orders 25% cash in advance and postal charges and C.O.D. fees will be included.

"AKBAR" THE AFRICAN COFFEE

### SPECIALTY PROMOTIONS CO.

P.O. Box 3034, Newark 3, New Jersey

IMPORT — EXPORT

## Enjoy Yourself

...and you will too.  
the food is  
delicious  
...home-cooked



...and  
you can  
afford it!

in Chicago, it's  
Temple No. 2

RESTAURANT

OPEN AT 7:00 A.M.

616 E. 71st ST. ST 3-9823

## Natural Beauties

## Avoid Serious Accidents In Bathroom

The bathroom is the place for close shaves, but you may be overdoing it—needlessly risking your life and health by failing to protect yourself against bathroom accidents. Simple and easily taken precautions may save lives, broken bones and money in the long run.

The most common safety hazard in more than 700 homes surveyed by the Greater New York Safety Council was the lack of a grab bar alongside the bathtub or in the shower stall.

Other major causes of bathroom falls are floor tiles that have become worn and slippery with age . . . bad plumbing that causes chronic wet spots on the floor . . . bathroom rugs that do not have rubberized bottoms. Cleanliness may be next to Godliness, but don't let it unlatch the pearly gates; when bathing, keep soap in the wall container instead of letting it perch precariously on the rim of the tub.

Don't tolerate poor control of your hot water supply; there's a real danger of scalding accidents.

If the phone or doorbell rings while you are bathing baby, you should ignore the interruption or else take the child along. Even a few inches of water can mean tragedy for a small child left alone.

### Avoid Shocking Carelessness

Keep radios and portable heaters out of the bathroom; electrocution risks are nothing to fool with. If you or your husband use an electric shaver, avoid shocking carelessness. Never touch a wet sink or stand on a wet floor when shaving, and always make sure that there is no water in the basin. Trying to fish an electric shaver out of the water into which it has fallen can be—and has been—fatal. Always grasp the instrument by its plastic part—with dry fingers, of course. And never touch a light switch or pull cord with damp hands.

### Neglected Glass Hazards

Another hazard: when glass bottles break, dangerous slivers are apt to lie hidden between bathroom tiles, later to imbed themselves in bare-footed bathers. Eliminate the possibility altogether by choosing toiletries and cleaners which come in plastic bottles.

A neglected but real health hazard is the common bathroom drinking glass; according to the U. S. Public Health Service, it's the major offender in spreading ailments through the family. Be sure that everyone has his own glass, which is washed as regularly as other glasses and dishes—or use disposable cups.

### Danger In Medicine Chest

According to New York's Poison Control Center, 15% of all accidental poisoning occur in the bathroom. Is your medicine chest a source of danger? If there are small children in the family, they should be unable to reach not only bottles labeled "poison," but also the aspirin bottle (over-large doses are a frequent cause of poisoning among children).

## Armchair Shopping

If you are thinking of buying a new refrigerator it is best to do some armchair shopping first.

Save ads from newspapers and magazines and make a list of the features available in 1962 refrigerators. Then you can decide which features you would like. Adjustable shelving, for instance, is a great help if your family fluctuates from season to season.

A quick-chill shelf is wonderful for gelatin and cool deserts. If your family uses lots of ice cubes, you'll find an automatic ice maker, such as those in some refrigerator models, a most valuable feature.

For the benefit of adults, tape the top of every bottle with poisonous contents—so the sleepy or careless person will have a quick "hands off" warning. Label each bottle in bold clear letters; a small magnifying glass beside the medicine chest is not a bad idea, especially if there are old people in the house. The label should list not only the type of medicine and the date of purchase, but also a "throw-away date" which your druggist can tell you (old medicine is frequently unsafe to use). Check frequently to see which medications

need replacement—and get rid of them by emptying their contents into the toilet bowl.

### Check Locks on Doors

As a final point, check frequently to see that the lock, hook or bolt on your bathroom door is in good working order; attend to it as soon as it shows signs of sticking or rusting. An easily manipulated lock—and a door that doesn't stick—are "musts" if there is a small child or aged person in the house.

With just the small effort involved in checking these points, you can make sure that shaves in your family are not the hair-raising kind.

**Arabic Classes**

FOR BEGINNERS SEE BRO. MACEO X

113 LENOX AVE. N. Y. C.

CALL: MO.3-9772

**JULY 15** **MUHAMMAD SPEAKS** *IN PERSON!* in Chicago

1 p.m. at **McCORMICK Place**

## CLOTHING MADE

*Individually*  
**YOURS**



ANY STYLE  
OR FASHION  
TO SUIT YOUR  
TASTE.



IN OUR  
OWN  
FACTORY

- TO YOUR MEASURE
- YOUR CHOICE OF FABRICS

Reasonably Priced  
C.O.D. - CASH  
or BUDGET

**TEMPLE** No. 2  
**Clothing Factory**

**453 EAST 79TH STREET**  
**Phone TR 4-5224**

FROM COAST TO COAST and from continent to continent, multi-hued, multi-lingual and multi-talented women are in abundance who exemplify natural beauty. Such examples are pictured above in (TOP): PATRICIA TUCKER, whose home is in Sierra Leone and who is presently a graduate student at the University of Chicago. She is majoring in Educa-

tion and is a teacher at the University of Islam No. 2. CENTER: SYLVIA SHABAZZ, who is the wife of Captain Joseph Shabazz of New York City. Mrs. Shabazz spends most of her time as a busy housewife. BOTTOM: ELIZABETH SHABAZZ is also a housewife. She is the wife of Minister Jeremiah of Muhammad's Mosque in Atlanta, Georgia.

# Powell Asked To Fight Mississippi Frame-Ups

## Intimidation, Jailings Two Vet Victims Suffer

ATLANTA, Ga.—A brutal "frame-up" mill is being operated by the State of Mississippi against blacks who attempt to enroll in so-called "white schools," it was charged here this week.

In an appeal to Rep. Adam Clayton Powell (D.-N. Y.), Charles McDew, chairman of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee cited the cases of Clyde Kennard and James Merideth as examples of Negroes "suffering intimidation and jailings from state officials because they tried to enter white schools."

Powell, chairman of the House Committee on Education and Labor, was asked by the students "to investigate the circumstances surrounding Kennard's conviction in 1960 and Merideth's arrest in Jackson last week."

Powell, however, has yet to make an open reply to the plight of the young students.

Kennard, a poultry farmer in Hattisburg, Mississippi, applied to Mississippi Southern University in 1960. Immediately after, local merchants refused to give him credit. Policemen filed charges of "possessing illegal liquor" after searching his car and producing a bottle, but when these charges failed to stick, they charged him with possessing stolen property. Kennard's neighbors afraid of reprisals, told SNCC representatives in secret that the Army veteran had been framed.

### On Parchman Farm

He was sentenced to seven years in jail, and remained in the Forrest County jail until November 1961, when he was transferred to Parchman Penitentiary. He became seriously ill this spring and



Adam Clayton Powell

was taken to the University Hospital in Jackson, where he has received 14 blood transfusions. None of the time he is spending

## Flog Youth In Georgia NAACP Pickets Store

SAVANNAH, Ga.—(ANP)—The Savannah NAACP, last week threw a 24-hour picket line around the Tropical Market here and succeeded in virtually cutting off all Negro patronage, in protest of the alleged brutal beating of a Negro youth by the white owner.

According to an NAACP report, the youth, 14-year-old Robert Lee Bolden, was mercilessly beaten and "stomped" by the owner of the food market, Buck Overstreet, who had accused the boy of taking some meat from the store.

The youth, a high school student was earning money in his spare time by working at the store, was the only Negro employed by Overstreet, although the market in patronage is practically all Negro.

The quick response of citizens of the community was responsible for the effectiveness of the boycott, the report further stated. It said that on the third day of the boycott, not a single person had passed the picket line, although the market is opened on a 24-hour basis.

Mrs. Marion G. Bolden, the boy's

mother, set off the boycott action when she telephoned Mrs. Esther F. Garrison, Savannah NAACP branch secretary, to report the beating. She said her son was beaten because he denied taking the meat.

Mrs. Bolden said that when Overstreet claimed he missed some meat from the store, he did not question the integrity of the white

fact that he has racked up a record of opposition to progressive legislation which outstrips any Senator in Congress.

The Arizona Senator is a leader in the fight against a workable medical care for the aging bill, has voted against unemployment compensation, against the higher minimum wage act, against federal aid to education, against anti-lynching bills, against anti-poll tax bills, and against expanding social security benefits.

"I simply cannot understand," he said here, "why they oppose me so bitterly."

Goldwater said he is morally opposed to segregation and has made no secret of that stand in trips through the South.

He said rifts between him and the NAACP apparently developed when the group "went way past the issue of integration into fields not related to problems of race."

Goldwater did not mention the

## Cite Skin Specialist At Dillard

NEW ORLEANS—Dr. T. K. Lawless, internationally famous skin specialist was honored with a citation at the commencement convocation of Dillard University here this month.

The brilliant dermatologist who has drawn patients from every corner of the world, received the citation from president Albert W. Dent "for outstanding contributions in education, science and civic betterment."

Dr. Lawless is a major financial contributor to Dillard university

## Goldwater Counts NAACP Among His 'Worst' Enemies

SHREVEPORT, La.—(ANP) — Sen. Barry Goldwater, Republican of Arizona, a member of the NAACP said he now considers members of the group among "my most vociferous political enemies."

Goldwater said here last week, "If you don't go all the way with the NAACP, they don't want you."

Goldwater said he is morally opposed to segregation and has made no secret of that stand in trips through the South.

He said rifts between him and the NAACP apparently developed when the group "went way past the issue of integration into fields not related to problems of race."

Goldwater did not mention the

## Longshoreman's Daughter Wins \$20,000 In Scholarships

CRESTWOOD, Va.—(ANP) — The daughter of an East Coast longshoreman won nine college scholarships totaling \$20,000, one of the largest totals of its kind in Tidewater scholastic history.

Miss Martin, the salutatorian of Crestwood high school's graduating class and the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph J. Martin, Jr., can accept only two of the grants. These two total nearly \$10,000 and will see her through baccalaureate and graduate work in mathematics at Michigan State University.

"I wouldn't have been able to go college without the scholarships," the 17-year-old honor graduate said. "And getting so many of them is extraordinarily good. Her brother, Cleveland F. Martin, is completing his first year at North Carolina Agricultural and Technical college in Greensboro."

The primary scholarship that will send Miss Martin to Michigan pays

\$1,500 a year and includes years spent in graduate study. Another \$400 a year for four years will come from the National Service Fund for Negro students.

On June 13, Merideth was scheduled to be tried on charges of swearing falsely that he was a legal resident of Hinds County. In his suit against the University of Mississippi, he stated that he was a resident of Attala County, state officials say. The 5th Circuit Court of Appeals in New Orleans has ordered state officials not to hear the case until his desegregation suit is settled. He is currently a student at Jackson State College for Negroes.

## US Asks Georgia Counties To End Jim Crow Votes

WASHINGTON (ANP) — The Justice Department last week began asking election officials in 48 Georgia counties and 17 municipalities to quit segregated voting and vote counting.

In letters signed by Assistant Atty. Gen. Burke Marshall, the department asserted that such segregation was "unlawful" and called on the officials to end it.

Marshall said the letters were part of a campaign to have voting segregation ended voluntarily. He said the department had found that such segregation was still being practiced in some parts of Georgia.

PARK MANOR RADIO & TV SERVICE  
440 E. 71st ST.  
CHICAGO, ILL. HU 8-3043

Get - Acquainted Sale!

ALL T.V. & HI-FI SETS

REPAIRED FOR ONLY . . .

Regardless of Condition !!!

Repaired in Shop — Labor Charge Only

SAVE 30% LESS

than Regular Prices!

CALL US LAST — HU 8-3043

— after you get other prices!

SERVICE CALL - \$3.50

Pick Up & Delivery Included —  
Picture Tubes As Low As \$1.00 per inch

• 1 Year Guarantee On All Picture Tubes

• 90 Day Parts Guarantee

OPEN 7 DAYS A WEEK

9:30 TO 9:30 P.M.

PARK MANOR RADIO & TV SERVICE

440 EAST 71st STREET

HU 8-3043

NAME

ADDRESS

PHONE

All Approved Major Oil Co. and Other Credit Cards  
INTERNATIONAL CREDIT CARD CORP.

LISTEN:

MR. MUHAMMAD SPEAKS

ON CHICAGO RADIO  
EVERY SUNDAY 7:00 to 8:00 PM  
WEAW-fm 105.5 mg.

# AFRICAN STUDENT VISITS MOSQUE, NOTES PROGRESS

An African student from Tanganyika, who visited Chicago recently said that American Negroes are making tremendous progress after spending time in several homes and in Muhammad's Mosque No. 2.

Felix Meta, who is studying at Gustavus College in St. Peter, Minn., said, "This progress is very

encouraging to black men all over the world." Meta has been in the United States for two years. He is majoring in economics, history and allied subjects.

Despite reports in white newspapers, Meta said he has found that American Negroes do not look down on Africans. "In fact, many are watching with interest what is

happening in Africa today." Meta stated that there is no historical difference between the American black man and the African black man because their home is on the dark continent. He urged American Negro businessmen and women to invest in African commerce and to buy goods from Africa throughout the western hemisphere.

## "Reverse Rider" Illegally Forced To Leave Miss. -- FBI

PORTLAND, Me — A 25-year-old farm laborer has reported that FBI agents told him that he was illegally forced out of Mississippi as a "reverse freedom rider."

Clem Stovall said that FBI men questioned him about his trip to Portland from Noxapater, Miss. He arrived in Portland on June 8, virtually penniless after having been given a one-way ticket by police following an altercation and subsequent conviction for assault on a white landlord.

Eugene Cummings, a Portland Negro who opened his home to Stovall, confirmed the young laborer's statement.

The FBI office in Boston declined comment, saying its policy is not to discuss any case until an arrest is made or a charge filed.

Stovall has started work at \$1.15 an hour as a baler for the Portland Leather Co.

Marshall J. D. Cade said in Noxapater he loaned Stovall the bus fare in fear "he might get hurt."

He said he suggested Portland as a destination, because his daughter, who once lived here, had told

him there were few Negroes in the community.

Cade said he hadn't heard of the "Reverse Freedom Rider" movement in his and other Southern states.

Upon his arrival here, Stovall told police he had been fined \$50 after an altercation with a white man in Noxapater. He said he didn't know what the charge was. He said a brother paid the fine, but Mississippi police told him he should leave town because the whites were out to get him.

The plan has been called a "cruel hoax," a "venomous joke" and a traffic in human misery.

### Moves 44 Riders To Barracks

In Hyannis, last week 44 Negro Reverse Freedom Riders were moved to unused barracks at Camp Edwards near Otis Air Force Base.

The Negroes, sent north by southern segregationists, had been housed at Cape Cod Community College, which opens its summer session July 2.

The group included 37 children and seven adults, some of whom arrived Sunday.

The seven new arrivals swelled to 60 the number of Negroes sent to Hyannis and Hyannis Port, site of President Kennedy's summer home.

They came from Shreveport, La., starting point of several of the displaced Negroes who have arrived here with one-way bus tickets bought by White Citizens Councils.

Officials emphasized that the transfer to the deactivated Camp Edwards is temporary and that efforts will continue to find permanent homes and jobs for the Negroes.

In Shreveport, the Louisiana Citizens Council criticized plans to house the migrant Louisiana Negroes at Edwards and said the "Reverse Freedom Riders" are being segregated.

### GOING TO THE DOGS

WINSTON SALEM, N. C. — (ANP)—Roosevelt (Bill) Calloway, 20, was arrested and charged with stealing here. He was scheduled to appear in Municipal court on the charge.

He is charged with stealing a \$60.00 dog house from Harold Mesick.

## Scared Of Mobs? 75-Year Old Woman Not Nervous

BOSTON — A 75-year-old woman, the first black to move into Roxbury's Mission Hill housing project, has vowed to stay where she is although every window in her apartment was smashed, apparently by segregationists.

"I won't give up," Mrs. Bessie Dixon said last night. "They're not going to scare me."

The windows were broken Monday night, only hours after Mrs. Dixon moved into the housing project.

She said stones and bottles were thrown for two hours as she sat in front of a television set trying to ignore the barrage.

Mrs. Dixon moved from another Boston neighborhood to her new home.

"That was a mixed neighborhood," she said, "colored and white, and we got on fine. I minded my own business, just like I plan to do here."

Two policemen guarded Mrs. Dixon's home last night.

Asked if she was frightened, she replied:

"Scared? Bless you, I'm not even nervous."

## FLOOR SCRAPING ALL TYPES GOLDSMITH PAINT SUPPLIES

275A REID AVE.  
BROOKLYN, 33, N.Y.  
PHONE: HY 3-8380

### A Z I Y A N



### EXPORT - IMPORT

"For That Touch Of Elegance"  
ROBES - PAJAMAS - SLIPPERS  
JEWELRY

23-25 East 124th Street  
NEW YORK LE 4-1856

**JULY 15** **MUHAMMAD SPEAKS** *IN PERSON!* in Chicago  
at **McCORMICK Place**  
1 p.m.

### ZENITH ENTERPRISES

"Service to the Stars"

### LIMOUSINE SERVICE

437 EAST 161st STREET BRONX, NEW YORK  
24 Hour Service JE 6-9387  
GEORGE ANDERSON WILLIAM X AGAR

### Crescent Bookstore

48 WEST 116th ST NEW YORK CITY, NY

Islamic Literature - School Supplies  
African Wood Carving - Greeting Cards  
Novelties - Gifts - Records

## JOSH 1 HOUR CLEANERS

- Double-Breasted Suits and Coats Changed to Single
- PANTS TAPERED
- SUITS MADE CONTINENTAL
- FORMALS FOR HIRE
- COLD and BOX STORAGE

289 LENOX AVE. NEW YORK, N.Y.  
J. ASKA, PROP.

# Retiring Educator Led Persistent 30 Year Fight For Negro History In Public School System

CHICAGO—This city's civic, business and labor leaders paid tribute to one of the nation's unsung heroes, the great scholar, Samuel B. Stratton, at a McCormick Place testimonial dinner held June 10.

One of Mr. Stratton's contribution's to education was his insistence for more than 30 years on teaching Negro history in the public schools.

The testimonial came as the famed teacher was retiring from his position as head of the social studies department of Dunbar Vocational high school.

He is now teaching the first

course on "The Negro in American History" at the University of Chicago's downtown center.

Born on a plantation in South Carolina's Geechee country, Strat-

ton stated his isolation in the South led him to search for the facts of American history in his early youth.

"This gave direction to my life," Stratton said. He since pursued the study of the black race more deeply.

The teacher-historian plans to compile his university lectures into book form. Retirement will give him more time to work on the book, which he hopes to have ready by early next year.

## HERITAGE BACKS MEDICARE

"Medicare for the aged," under the King-Anderson Bill in the U. S. Congress, is of special and vital concern to the aged in the Afro-American communities. For this and other reasons the African-American Heritage Association, through its National Board of Directors, calls upon all Afro-American local and national organizations to organize behind the Bill's passage."

With this announcement by Is-

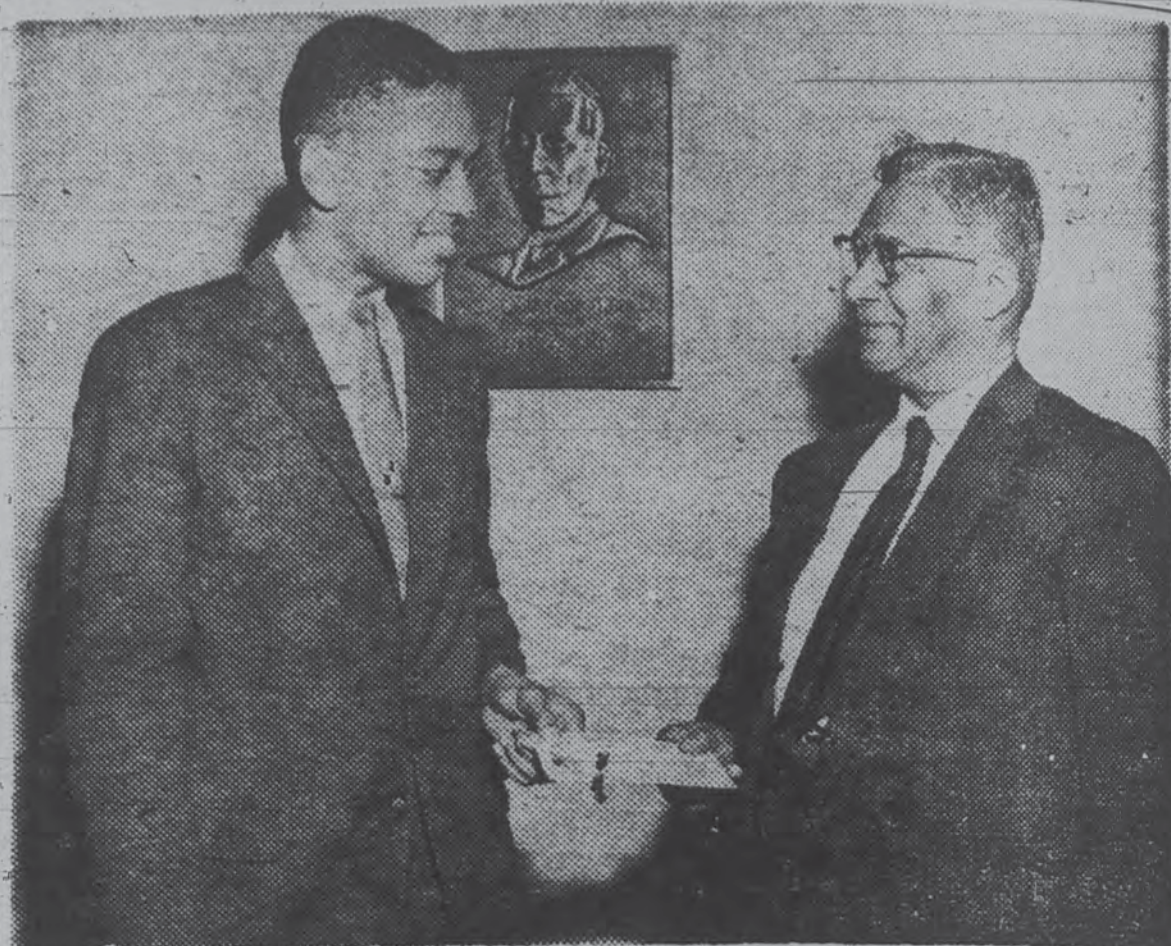
mael Flory, AAHA National Director of Organization, the group appealed for all out efforts to guarantee the passage of the King-Anderson Bill.

The bill is supported by the labor movements and many other civic and religious organizations over the country, according to Flory.

Flory further declared, the Medicare Bill, like so much other legis-

lation vital to the whole American people and Afro-Americans alike, has special reference to the status of American citizens of African descent.

The Association's affiliate, the Chicago Council, has addressed already an appeal for support for the medicare bill, to the two senators from Illinois in the U. S. Congress and to the Congressmen from the Chicago area.



TRIBUTE TO A SCHOLAR is paid by student to Samuel B. Stratton, a Chicago public school teacher for more than 20 years, upon the occasion of retirement from teaching at Dunbar Vocational High School. Stratton smile-

ingly accepts a U.S. Savings Bond as a farewell gift from one of his former students as both pause in front of a plaque bearing the likeness of poet Paul Laurence Dunbar, after whom the school was named.

## JAMAICA GINGER BEER

(Non-Alcoholic Beverage)

MANUFACTURED BY A&J BOTTLING CO.

Now Sold in Your Neighborhood Groceries and Soft Drink Stores  
ASK FOR IT, OR CALL Wadsworth 6-5865 — NEW YORK, N.Y.

**JULY 15** **MUHAMMAD SPEAKS** *IN PERSON!* in Chicago  
at **McCORMICK Place** 1 p.m.

### T & G GLASS CORP.

PLATE GLASS & MIRRORS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION  
Furniture Tops - Store Fronts - Custom Made Mirrors - Basements - Attics  
and Living Rooms . . . Serving all of New York and Queens  
110-16 SUTPHIN BOULEVARD, JAMAICA 35, N.Y.  
Phone JAmaica 6-8944 Hours 9 to 6 P.M.

### Fugitives Killed By Mississippi Possee

CRYSTAL SPRINGS, Miss.—

(ANP) Add the name Miller Funchess, 43, to the long list of black people shot down by white policemen in this deep south state. Funchess was shot to death by a white possee an hour after a white policeman died of wounds, allegedly in a gun battle with him.

Officers claimed Funchess "opened fire" on them.

## 100 YEARS OF LYNCHINGS

By **RALPH GINZBURG**,

author of

AN UNHURRIED VIEW OF EROTICA



### A SHOCKING DOCUMENTARY OF RACE VIOLENCE IN AMERICA!

Man's inhumanity to fellow man has rarely expressed itself as violently as it has in the lynching of Negroes by white Americans. Now for the first time the whole unvarnished story of this phenomenon as it has appeared both in the North and the South of the United States is told in this book. Included are true and thoroughly documented stories of Negroes lynched for white men's crimes, Negroes lynched for marrying white women, Negro mothers and wives raped and lynched when mobs were unable to locate their sons and husbands and Negroes lynched for no reason except that they happened to be Negroes. Courthouses have been burned while intended lynch victims were on trial, Negroes have been lynched despite the best efforts of police and national guardsmen to save them and Negroes have been lynched for offenses as petty as brushing against a white man's horse and refusing to dance when ordered to do so by white men. Almost three hundred such cases are described and documented in this book which took over five years to prepare.

This book is a **MUST** for every Muslim and non-Muslim in the U.S.A. It is a full documentary story of lynching committed by the so-called white Christians that teach Black Men to love their enemy and turn the other cheek. For your children's sake **BUY THIS BOOK!** Send for your copy. Mail 75c, plus 10c handling to:

ALSO "THE GODDAM WHITE MAN"

By David Lytton

SEND ONLY 60c PLUS TAX

NATIONAL MEMORIAL AFRICAN BOOKSTORE  
2107 Seventh Avenue New York 27, N.Y.

AGENTS WANTED FOR DISTRIBUTION OF THIS BOOK. SPECIAL DISCOUNT ALLOWED TO DRUG STORES, BARBER SHOPS, STORES. ALSO INDIVIDUALS WHO DESIRE TO SELL DOOR-TO-DOOR. WRITE FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.

45 RPM

**WHITE MAN'S HEAVEN**

is a

**BLACK MAN'S HELL**

only \$1

vocal by Louis X

RUSH HANDY COUPON  
IMMEDIATE ATTENTION

IS GIVEN TO ALL

MAIL ORDERS I

MAKE MONEY ORDERS OR  
CHECKS PAYABLE TO:

Muhammad's Temple of Islam  
113 Lenox Ave. New York 26, N.Y.

MUHAMMAD'S TEMPLE OF ISLAM  
113 Lenox Avenue New York 26, N.Y.

Enclosed is a one dollar (\$1.00) money order (or check). Please rush me the sensational record, "WHITE MAN'S HEAVEN IS A BLACK MAN'S HELL." Send to:

NAME .....

ADDRESS .....

CITY ..... ZONE ..... STATE .....

# Ray Charles Says He Couldn't Express Soul In Jim Crow Hall, Pays Damages In Georgia Court

ATLANTA—An attorney for famed singer Ray Charles told a court here that his client cannot express his "whole soul and feeling" before a segregated audience.

Charles said he cared less about the loss of money than he did about the loss of dignity to his people when he forfeited a recent \$757.16 damage suit to Arthur Wilson of Atlanta.

The suit, heard in a Fulton County Civil court by Judge E. A. Wright, was brought against him by Wilson to satisfy the cost

of advertising and promotion for a concert Charles refused to play in Augusta, Ga., last March 15.

During the trial, Atty. Guy Tyler conceded that the singer and composer had breached his contract with Wilson. He explained, however, that Ray, who has been dubbed "Mr. Soul," felt that it was against his soul and feeling to perform at a place where members of his own race were barred or segregated. Charles feels, the attorney said, that his people have contributed largely to his success.

Charles had refused to play the concert after learning it was segregated and that students in Augusta had thrown a picket line around the hall where he was scheduled to play.

Prior to filing the suit, Wilson, a graduate of the University of Georgia, had attached Charles' bus in connection with the incident. Then he tried to get the union to bring action against the singer. Later, he filed the suit against the Ray Charles Enterprises.

Informed that Charles and the students were trying to break down racial segregation in entertainment, Wilson retorted that he was interested only in the money angle of the deal, and with getting back money lost through promotion and advertising.

Charles, on the other hand, is wealthy and will probably lose no sleep over the \$757 pittance. He seemed to have been willing to sacrifice it in his fight against racial segregation.

## "Sanity" Quiz: Do You Love Georgia the Most?

ATLANTA, Ga.—What would you say if a lynch-minded Dixie coroner asked: "Which would you fight for first, Georgia, or the U. S.?"

Or: "Do you think I hate colored people any more than I hate northern Yankee b----?"

These are some of the questions asked by Dr. Stuart Delee, white County Coroner at Caddo Parish jail at Shreveport, Louisiana of two members of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference allegedly to determine their "sanity."

Harry Blake, SCLC Director and the Rev. Wyatt Tee Walker, jailed without bail for "loitering" during a voter registration drive for black people, were finally released after being "tested" and finger-printed at the Shreveport jail.

Police Chief Harvey Teasley had signed the coroner's commitment against them. The Louisiana statute under which they were held permits examination by a city or

county coroner to determine "mental competence" of those suspected of insanity. What answers the two leaders gave to the so-called "sanity test" were not revealed.

## Move To Get Negro Ump Into Majors By '63

LOS ANGELES—Backers of the movement to have Emmett Ashford, Negro Pacific League umpire, upgraded to the major leagues set 1963 as the target date.

The action is spearheaded by Attorney James Gordon, Brad Pye and L. I. Brockenbury.

Favorable letters from presidents of the Pacific Coast League teams are being received. One club president stated that the only real drawing card in the Pacific Coast League is Ashford, especially with so many big-name players being either traded away or sold to major league clubs.

WHEN YOU SEE IT YOU KNOW — IT'S A

**cobb - lorenzo**

CUSTOM SHIRTS — ROBES — PAJAMAS

Hours: 12 Noon to 8 p.m. — Closed Sundays & Mondays  
The First Custom Shirt Shop In Harlem

2149 SEVENTH AVENUE  
NEW YORK 27, N.Y.

Bet. 127th & 128th STS.  
Riverside 9-4584

**hear! Mr. Muhammad**  
**think, Speaks**  
**then judge ON YOUR**  
**for yourself! RADIO**

DIAL in New York

**WWRL**  
**1600**  
**EVERY FRIDAY**  
**11:30 PM**

**WBNX**  
**1380**  
**EVERY SUNDAY**  
**6:30 PM**

**EARTH**  
Painters

Improvement Co.

1087 UNION ST.

Brooklyn 25, N.Y.

PR 4-8060 DE 2-4278  
Exterior - Interior - Painting  
Wallpapering, Cement, Masonry,  
Carpentry Full Contracting  
Service

QUALITY — QUALITY  
**DOWN-TO-EARTH**

*Shopping List*

|                   | 10 lbs. | 25 lbs. |
|-------------------|---------|---------|
| SM. NAVY BEANS    | \$1.40  | \$3.50  |
| SM. RED BEANS     | 1.70    | 4.25    |
| BROWN RICE        | 1.70    | 4.25    |
| WHITE RICE        | 1.40    | 3.50    |
| WHOLE WHEAT FLOUR | 1.30    | 3.25    |
| ALL PURPOSE FLOUR | 1.00    | 2.50    |
| GRANULATED SUGAR  | 1.20    | 2.99    |
| BROWN SUGAR       | 1.40    | 3.50    |
| IMPORTED SARDINES | 1.00    | 9.00    |
| CAN MILK NESTLES  | 2.15    | 7.85    |
| MAZOLA CORN OIL   | 2.75    | 16.75   |
| RED SALMON        | 97      | 23.50   |
| AKBAR COFFEE      | 85      | 6.40    |

American Cheese 5 lb. — 2.40

**AKBAR**  
FOOD & COFFEE  
DISTRIBUTORS  
113 LENOX AVE.  
N.Y. 26, N.Y.  
**MO 3-9772**  
WE DELIVER!

SHOP FOR THE BEST VALUES

in...

**THE NATION'S BAZAAR**

**Don C's Grocery**

CHOICE MEATS  
and GROCERY PRODUCTS  
2502 8th Avenue  
New York, N. Y.  
We Deliver - Tel. AU 3-9037

**TRIO BREAD**  
DIST.

Serving fine Bread,  
Rolls, Pies and Cakes  
345 W. 145th Street  
N. Y. 31, N.Y. AU 3-2589

**SILVER MOUNTAIN**  
ICE CREAM COMPANY

Catering to parties, banquets, wed-  
dings, and all other occasions, bus  
outings department.  
216 W. 145th St. AU 3-8719  
970 Prospect Ave. DA 3-9297  
NEW YORK CITY

**SISTER MEDA'S**  
**Sesame Seed Candy**

(Home-Made)

113 Lenox Ave., N.Y.C.  
MO 3-9772 MO 3-9766

**KOOLTRON**

Refrigerator &  
Repairs & Service  
135 W. 130th St., New York, N.Y.  
Phone AU 1-5968

**DONALD'S**  
**SANDWICH SHOP**

"FINEST CUP OF COFFEE  
IN NEW YORK"  
168 Lenox Avenue  
New York City, N. Y.

Tel. MO 5-8807

**HARRY'S**

**OUTLET SHOE STORE**  
**5.95 and UP**

Famous and Popular Brand  
Men's, Boys' and Ladies' Shoes  
3048 3rd AVENUE  
BRONX 51, N. Y.  
Open Monday to Saturday  
10 A.M. to 8 P.M.

**JONES PRESS**

Printing Of All Type  
Done At Reasonable Prices  
Work Done On Short Notice  
1827 AMSTERDAM AVE.  
NEW YORK 31, N.Y.

Treat Yourself To The Best

**JACKIE'S BARBER SHOP**

181 SUMMER AVE.  
HY 1-9548 BROOKLYN, N.Y.

**SHABAZZ**

**WOOD CRAFT**

WOOD - CARVING  
and WOOD-LETTERS  
Cabinet - Furniture, Making  
and Repairing Designing  
William 39X, Prop.  
402 W. 145th STREET  
NEW YORK, N.Y.

**W. M. LORENZO**  
**BARBER SHOP**

Specializing In "Caesars"  
208 COURT ST. (Near Prince)  
Newark, N.J.  
MI. 2-6999

**POSTERS**  
IN COLORS  
for every purpose

YOU  
NEED US  
FOR  
ANYTHING  
YOU  
WANT  
TO  
POSTER  
open till  
9pm.

Phone MO 2-4717 or UN 4-2185

**ALCAZAR**  
**DECORATORS**

NEW YORK  
CONSTRUCTION  
& CONTRACTING  
Violation Removal  
Remodeling & Decorating  
Designing

## Boston Praises Russian Who Holds World Record, Thinks Its Temporary

NASHVILLE, Tenn.—Ralph Boston's first reaction to the news that Russia's Igor Ter-Ovanesyan had broken his world broad jump record with a leap of 27 feet, 3 inches, was to praise Ter-Ovanesyan and to express confidence that the United States can recapture the title.

Interviewed here where he is winding up his undergraduate work at Tennessee State A & I university, Boston said he wasn't surprised by the news because he knew the lanky Russian, who matches him in height at 6-1½, had the ability.

Ter-Ovanesyan bettered Boston's record by ¼ inches in a track meet in Moscow last week. However, the mark is unofficial until approved by an international athletic committee.

Discussing the Russian's feat, Boston said:

"That's a terrific jump. He's a real powerful jumper and he's got plenty of power. It was just a matter of training for him."

Boston himself has beaten Ter-Ovanesyan four times. "The first time I jumped against him was in the Rome Olympics," said Boston. "Then I beat him twice indoors at New York last year and again in Moscow last year. He really put the pressure on me in the indoor nationals. He was leading until the last jump."

However, Boston pointed out that he doesn't believe he and Ter-Ovanesyan have a monopoly on the broad jump. He mentioned, as example, Tony Watson of Oklahoma, whom he calls a real comer. "He's a big guy, runs the 100 yard dash in 9.4 and has power. It's just a matter of time until he learns how to use it," Boston explained.

What about his own chances of regaining the world title? He'll be trying, said Boston, who hasn't done so well in recent track meets. He explained, however, that this sub-par showing was due largely

to the fact that he has been concentrating on his studies and doing less training. He hopes to graduate from Tennessee State in August with a bachelor's degree in biochemistry.

...The army may get him before he can get back in top track form, Boston believes. However it's possible that he will have an opportunity to do his conditioning and running for Uncle Sam.

### MISS. VOTERS

Of the number of Negroes of voting age in Mississippi only 5 per cent are registered in the state, according to a 1961 Civil Rights Commission report. Only 12 per cent are registered in Alabama.

### SHABAZZ REALTY CO.

SALES — LEASES — MANAGEMENT — APPRAISALS

400 WEST 145th STREET — NEW YORK 31, N. Y.  
AU 1-2628 BRO. LEON 7X SIS. GLADYS X

### Carver FEDERAL SAVINGS

Where More Than \$16 Million in Assets Work For You,  
Your Family, Your Community

Where YOUR SAVINGS Earn the HIGHEST DIVIDENDS

MAKE  
BIG

4%

ANTICIPATED  
DIVIDEND

For period ending June 30, 1962

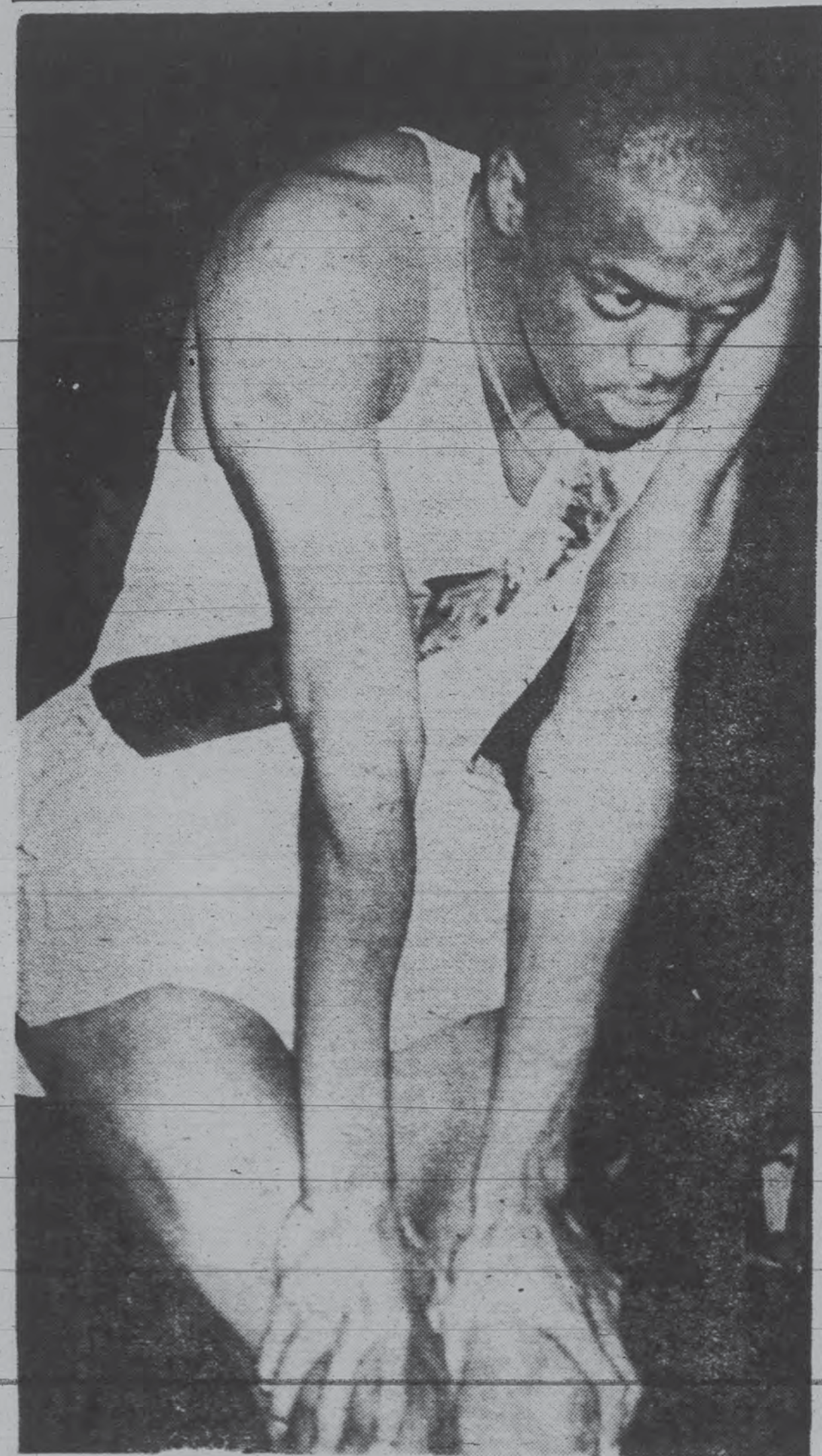
With no IFS, and BUTS, and NO WAITING  
ON ACCOUNTS OF \$10.00 OR MORE

YOUR SAVINGS ACCOUNTS ARE WELCOME AT

CARVER FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION

New York Office  
75 WEST 125th STREET  
NEW YORK 27, NEW YORK  
(Near Lenox Avenue)  
TRafalgar 6-4747

Brooklyn Office  
1273 FULTON STREET  
(Near Nostrand Avenue)  
BROOKLYN 16, NEW YORK  
ULster 7-5515



BROAD JUMP champion Ralph Boston, shown here in a recent indoor meet, seems to be pondering the future. He displayed no

surprise when told a Russian track man had cracked his world mark.

# KENNER'S AUTO SERVICE

311 W. 120 St. New York City

MO. 3-0228-29

Complete Motor Overhaul — Transmissions Rebuilt

ALL TYPES EXPERT

MECHANICAL REPAIRS

ALL TYPES USED CARS SOLD  
AT WHOLESALE PRICES

NO MONEY  
DOWN

Extremely Reasonable Rates - Easy Payment to Fit Your Budget

Expert Body, Fender Repairs & Collision Work . . . Tune-Up  
Specialist Towing and Service Calls . . . Monthly Storage

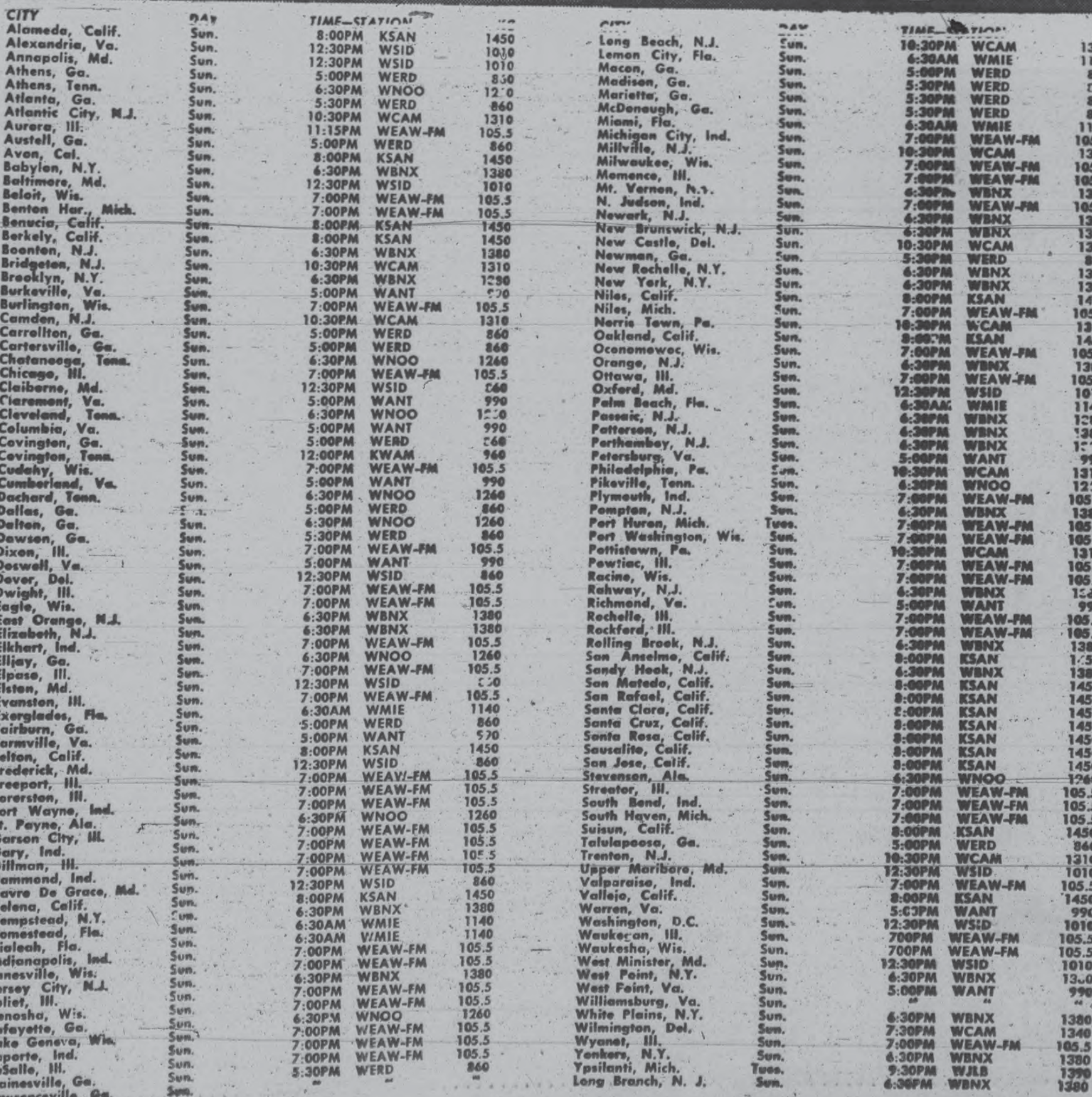
TEXACO GAS and OIL — WASH & SIMONIZE

So Be Among The Winners  
Call KENNER'S AUTO SERVICE, INC.



BROTHER CURTIS X (KENNER) Proprietor

24 HOUR SERVICE ☆ DAY & NITE PARKING  
311 W. 120th ST., NYC MO 3-0228-29



## The Teachings of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad

# BUILD NEW BUSINESS, MAKE NEW JOBS FOR OURSELVES AND FOR OTHERS



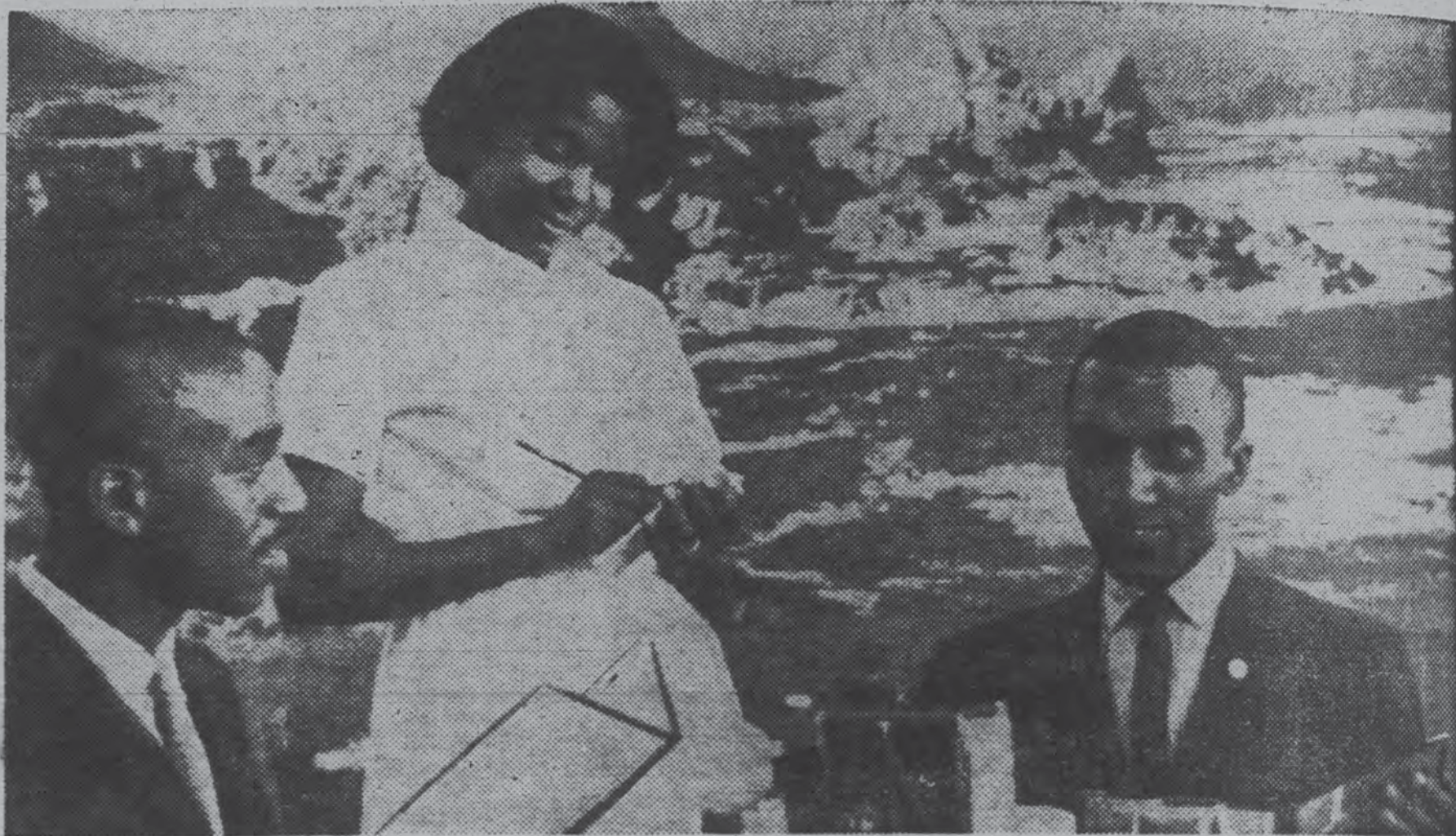
**SKILLED AND EFFICIENT** hands are responsible for the fine quality of the garments that are produced in the Temple No. 2 Clothing Factory. Mrs. Ethel Sharrieff, manager and chief de-

signer, sets high standards for all apparel turned out at the factory. This has resulted in orders from fashionable women from all parts of the city.



**HELPING BUILD THE BARBER** Shop trade is Brother Milton X, who is a satisfied customer of the Temple No. 2 Barber Shop, located at 718 E. 79th St. in Chicago. The shop is one of the

largest and best equipped in the city. In addition, the shop has a cleaning plant located at the rear of the establishment. The Barber shop has been in existence for some four years.



"MAY I HELP YOU?" asks the neat and attractive waitress at the Temple No. 2 Restaurant, as two customers choose from among

the many appealing items on the menu. The specialty of the home is the Workingman's Breakfast, featuring 2 extra large Grade A

eggs cooked any style, lean strips of beef bacon and thick slices of buttered toast from the temple's own bakery.

## Bold Strides Being Planned To Advance Enterprises In Chicago

Although a firm business base has been established in Chicago communities by Temple No. 2, plans are underway for expansion into new fields. The acute unemployment predicament within the Negro community has made it imperative that the teachings of Elijah Muhammad concerning self-employment be put into practice.

For many years, Chicago has been a center of Muslim business enterprises.

An example of business success is Temple No. 2's Grocery Store and Meat Market, 614 E. 71st St., which has helped boost the economy of the surrounding community and provided new outlets for Negro distributors.

Only top quality meats and foodstuffs are sold in the store, and at prices within the means of the average wage earner. This has had evident appeal to housewives in the community.

Having existed for more than 10 years, the store is open late and has delivery service to accommodate working people.

Brother Milton X is the store's

manager; assisting him in maintaining high standards of service are Sister Mae X, clerk; Brother Leroy X, clerk and Brother Rollo X, butcher.

Mr. Muhammad has repeatedly urged black men in America to pool their knowledge and resources, physically and financially.

Specializing in the best of good food is the Temple No. 2 Restaurant, located at 616 E. 71st street in Chicago.

Sister Iola X is the manager of this first-rate eating place, which offers satisfying meals at reasonable prices.

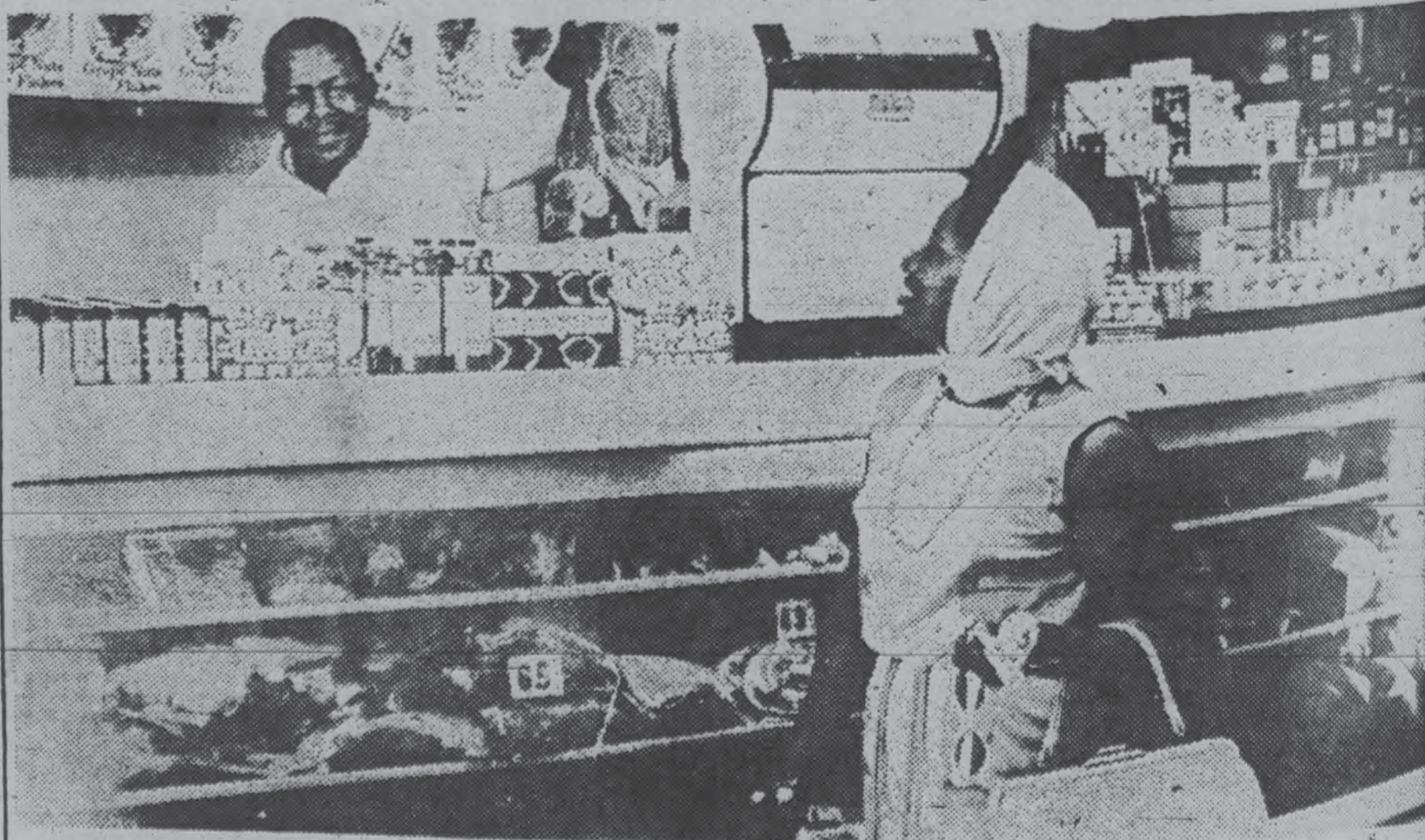
Under the expert management of Mrs. Ethel Sharrieff, one of the country's most talented designers, the clothing factory has grown up

from a small establishment catering to those within a select circle to a nationally recognized fashion center.

This recognition has come not only from members of the garment industry, but from well-known fashion pace-setters among prominent leaders in the social, civic and professional world.

Today, women in America have a strong desire to set their own fashion pace, and to that end Mrs. Sharrieff has dedicated her talents. Her original designs and the expert workmanship which go into the making of each garment have drawn style connoisseurs from the fashionable North side of Chicago to the factory in search of exclusive apparel.

In addition, orders for clothing have been pouring into the factory from all over the country. The factory's staff was kept busy throughout the holiday seasons by those interested in unique holiday wear.



**DISPLAYING A CHOICE** roast to one of the store's best customers, Mrs. Jessie Bentley, is Brother Rollo X, butcher at Tem-

ple No. 2 Grocery Store and Meat Market. Located at 614 E. 71st St., in Chicago, the patrons of the establishment cover a wide area

within the community. The well stocked and conveniently arranged shelves bring consumers back again and again.